MASTER
NEGATIVE
NO. 92-80599-12

MICROFILMED 1992

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY LIBRARIES/NEW YORK

as part of the
"Foundations of Western Civilization Preservation Project"

Funded by the
NATIONAL ENDOWMENT FOR THE HUMANITIES

Reproductions may not be made without permission from
Columbia University Library

COPYRIGHT STATEMENT

The copyright law of the United States -- Title 17, United States Code -- concerns the making of photocopies or other reproductions of copyrighted material...

Columbia University Library reserves the right to refuse to accept a copy order if, in its judgement, fulfillment of the order would involve violation of the copyright law.

AUTHOR:

HODGMAN, ARTHUR W.

TITLE:

VERB FORMS
IN PLAUTUS

PLACE:

[BOSTON]

DATE:

[1907]

Master Negative #

92-80599-12

COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY LIBRARIES
PRESERVATION DEPARTMENT

BIBLIOGRAPHIC MICROFORM TARGET

Original Material as Filmed - Existing Bibliographic Record

```
BKS/PROD  Books        FUL/BIB   NYCG92-B31831          Acquisitions      NYCG-PT
Record 1 of 0 - Record added today
+
   ID:NYCG92-B31831              RTYP:a    ST:p   FRN:    MS:   EL:      AD:05-06-92
   CC:9668  BLT:am       DCF:?   CSC:?   MOD:    SNR:       ATC:        UD:05-06-92
   CP:mau     L:eng      INT:?   GPC:?   BIO:?   FIC:?      CON:???
   PC:s      PD:1906/             REP:?   CPI:?   FSI:?      ILC:????   II:?
   MMD:       OR:     POL:      DM:      RR:            COL:       EML:       GEN:    BSE:
   040       NNC=|cNNC
   100 1     Hodgman, Arthur Winfred.
   245 10    Verb forms in Plautus=|h[microform].
   260       [Boston, Mass.,=|bGinn and Company,=|c1907].
   300       [42]-90 p.
   LDG       ORIG
   OD        05-06-92
```

Restrictions on Use:

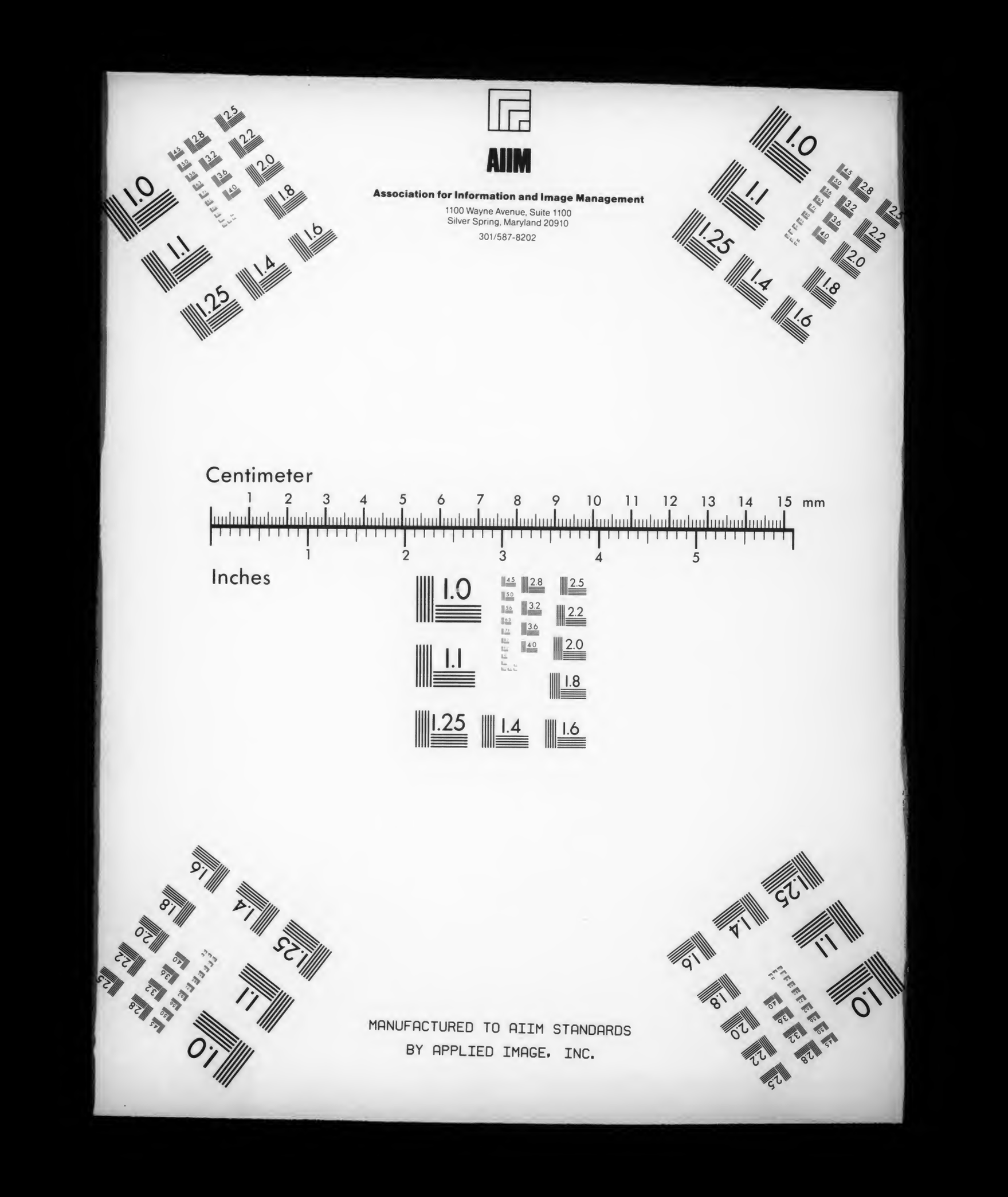
TECHNICAL MICROFORM DATA

FILM SIZE: 35mm REDUCTION RATIO: 11x

IMAGE PLACEMENT: IA (IIA) IB IIB

DATE FILMED: 6-9-92 INITIALS M.D.C.

FILMED BY: RESEARCH PUBLICATIONS, INC WOODBRIDGE, CT


AIIM
Association for Information and Image Management
1100 Wayne Avenue, Suite 1100
Silver Spring, Maryland 20910
301/587-8202
Centimeter
1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 mm
Inches
1 2 3 4 5
MANUFACTURED TO AIIM STANDARDS
BY APPLIED IMAGE, INC.

PUBLISHED QUARTERLY

THE CLASSICAL QUARTERLY

EDITED BY J. P. POSTGATE

Associate Editors for America: WM. GARDNER HALE, University of Chicago; T. D. SEYMOUR, Yale University; J. H. WRIGHT, Harvard University.

Vol. I] JULY, 1907 [Nos. 2 & 3

CONTENTS

		PAGE
VERB FORMS IN PLAVTVS (*concluded*)	ARTHUR WINFRED HODGMAN	97
THE HOMERIDAE	T. W. ALLEN	135
ON FOUR PASSAGES OF PINDAR	H. W. GARROD	144
LVCILIANA (*concluded*)	A. E. HOUSMAN	148
FURTHER NOTES ON THE GREEK COMIC FRAGMENTS (*concluded*)	HERBERT RICHARDS	160
ON THE CLASSIFICATION OF ROMAN ALLIES	LOUISE E. MATTHAEI	182
AD SENECAE EPISTVLAS MORALES	A. J. KRONENBERG	205
FURTHER NOTES ON LUCAN VIII.	J. P. POSTGATE	216
CAESAR AT THE RUBICON	TENNEY FRANK	223
ON THE COSTUME OF THE GREEK TRAGIC ACTOR IN THE FIFTH CENTURY B.C.	JAMES TURNEY ALLEN	226

REVIEWS.

VATTASSO'S UNCIAL FRAGMENTS OF LIVY	W. C. F. WALTERS	229
LINDBLOM ON SILIVS ITALICVS	WALTER C. SUMMERS	231
COMMENTATIONES PHILOLOGAE IENENSES	R. G. BURY	234
RODOCANACHI'S 'ROMAN CAPITOL'	THOMAS ASHBY	237
AMERICAN DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS IN CLASSICAL PHILOLOGY	W. A. HEIDEL	242

SUMMARIES OF PERIODICALS.

GENERAL	249
ARCHAEOLOGICAL	253
NUMISMATIC	254

*** COMMUNICATIONS SHOULD BE ADDRESSED TO THE EDITOR, 54 BATEMAN STREET, CAMBRIDGE.

London: DAVID NUTT, 57–59 LONG ACRE.

Boston, Mass.: GINN AND COMPANY, 29 BEACON ST.

ENTERED AT THE POST-OFFICE AT BOSTON, MASS. AS SECOND-CLASS MATTER

PRICE FOR SINGLE NUMBERS THREE SHILLINGS NET.

Subscription Price in the United States of America, $ 3.50 per year.

FROM GINN & COMPANY'S LIST.

GREEK SCULPTURE: Its Spirit and Principles.

By Edmund von Mach.

DESIGNED to give pleasure and to be of service to the art student, the artist, and the general public. The book contains one hundred and sixty illustrations beautifully reproduced in half-tone, and including the most recent finds in Delphi, in Argos, on the Islands of the Aegean, in Italy, and on the bottom of the Sea near the Peloponnesos. Price **15s.** net.

OUTLINES OF THE HISTORY OF PAINTING.

By Edmund von Mach.

CONTAINS carefully prepared tables, with explanatory text, a list of artists, and a brief account of the history of painting. The book will enable the reader to understand readily the relative position and historical place of an artist. Price **6s. 6d.**

THE GREEK PAINTERS' ART.

By Irene Weir.

CONSIDERS the brief history of painting, the subject of vase painting, the testimony of recent writers on colour as applied in architecture and sculpture, and the remains of portrait painting, mosaic and mural painting. The book is very fully illustrated from photographs and drawings obtained by the author while in Greece. Price **12s. 6d.** net.

CLASSIC MYTHS IN ENGLISH LITERATURE.

By Charles Mills Gayley.

A SCHOLARLY and attractive manual of mythology founded on Bulfinch's "Age of Fable," and including all the myths that have appeared most prominently in English literature. The book contains sixteen full-page engravings, many smaller pictures, and several maps. Price **6s. 6d.**

Harvard Oriental Series.

Edited, with the co-operation of various scholars, by **CHARLES R. LANMAN,**
Professor of Sanskrit in Harvard University.

THE JĀTAKA-MĀLĀ; or, Bodhisattvā Vadāna-mālā, by Aryaçūrā. Edited by Dr. HENDRIK KERN, Professor in the University of Leyden, Netherlands. 254 pages. Price *6s. 6d.* net.

THE SĀṂKHYA-PRAVACANA-BHĀSYA; or, Commentary on the Exposition of the Sānkhya Philosophy. Edited by Dr. R. GARBE, Professor in the University of Tübingen, Germany. 196 pages. Price *6s. 6d.* net.

BUDDHISM IN TRANSLATIONS. By the late HENRY CLARKE WARREN. 520 pages. Price *5s.* net.

RĀJA-ÇEKHARA'S KARPŪRA-MAÑJARĪ. A Drama by the Indian Poet Rāja-çekhara (about A.D. 900). Critically Edited in the Original Prākrit, with a Glossarial Index, and an Essay on the Life and Writings of the Poet, by STEN KONOW of the University of Christiania, Norway, and translated into English, with Notes, by CHARLES R. LANMAN, Honorary Member of the Asiatic Society of Bengal, &c. xxviii + 289 pages. Price *6s. 6d.* net.

THE BRHAD DEVATĀ, attributed to Śāunaka, a Summary of the Deities and Myths of the Rig-Veda. Critically Edited in the Original Sanskrit, with an Introduction and seven Appendices, and translated into English with Critical and Illustrative Notes by ARTHUR A. MACDONELL, Boden Professor of Sanskrit in the University of Oxford and Fellow of Balliol College, 1904. Two vols. 198 and 334 pages. Price *13s.* net.

THE ATHARVA-VEDA-SAṂHITĀ. Translated into English, with a Critical and Exegetical Commentary, by W. D. WHITNEY, late Professor of Sanskrit in Yale University. Revised and brought nearer to completion and Edited by CHARLES R. LANMAN. Two vols. 632 and 576 pages. Price *21s.* net.

THE LITTLE CLAY CART (MṚCCHAKAṬIKA). A Hindu Drama. Attributed to King Śhūdraka. Translated from the Original Sanskrit and Prākrits into English Prose and Verse. By ARTHUR WILLIAM RYDER, Instructor in Sanskrit in Harvard University. xxx + 177 pages. Price *6s. 6d.* net.

CATALOGUES POST FREE ON APPLICATION.

GINN & COMPANY, ST. MARTIN'S STREET, LONDON, W.C.

VERB FORMS IN PLAVTVS.

THIS account of the verb forms in Plautus proceeds in the same direction as my earlier papers on noun, adjectival, and adverbial forms (*Classical Review*, July, December, 1902, July, 1903). I feel strongly that something is needed on Plautine forms that shall be more complete and accurate than anything that yet exists. The statements that one meets with, that this or that form is "common," or "regular," in Plautus, are frequently misleading, or even incorrect, and are usually unsatisfying. I do not think it is of much import whether a word occurs fifty times or fifty-five, but it often is important to know whether it occurs fifty times, or five, or once, or not at all.

As my examination has advanced, I have gained an increasing respect for manuscript tradition, a growing belief that the irregularities are, after all, in a certain sense regular. The whole system of inflexion—and, I suspect, of syntax also and of versification—was less fixed and stable in Plautus' time than it became later, and yet we cannot deny the reign of law therein to a large extent. I look, therefore, upon the long lists of variations to be noted in §§ 45, 46, 58 vi. as indicative, not of the carelessness of the copyists, but rather of the real state of the language as Plautus knew it and used it.

PRESENT INDICATIVE.

§ 1.—*Second Person Singular, Passive.*

-re at vs. or colon end	48
-re before consonants	94
-re before vowels	63
Total	205

Neue gives only about 170, and lists *reuórtĕreís*, Men. 256, as present passive, instead of future perfect active.
5 6

-ris at vs. or colon end	8
-ris elsewhere, not required by metre . .	13 (*a*)
-rís, accented, before consonants . . .	4 (*b*)
-ris before vowels	4 (*c*)
Total	29

Among those marked (*a*), note Am. 344, *mentíris núnc*, at the end of a trochaic septenarius. Five show *-ris* standing in the weak part of the third foot of an iambic senarius—that is, just before the main caesura; but probably no significance is to be attached to the fact. Two prevent a
7 8

verse from ending with two iambi (Curc. 200, Mil. 505). The other five occur in various other places in the verse, and seem to show no points in common.

Those marked (*b*) are:—

As. 611, *mínitaris mihí*, iamb. septen.
2 3 4

Capt. 963, *mínitaris mihí*, troch. septen.
6 7 8

Ps. 237, *praeuórtaris quam*, anap. septen.
3 4

Trin. prol. 1, *fúngaris tuóm*, iamb. sen.
4 5 6

Those marked (*c*) are:—

Am. 369, *mentíris étiam*, troch. septen.
2 3

Mil. 1171, *réuereáris ét*, troch. septen.
5 6 7

Pers. 744, *lámentéris.* # *Occidí*, iamb. sen.
3 4 5 6

Poen. 1088, *utéris út*, iamb. sen.
2 3

Out of 234 instances, therefore, only 29 end in *-ris*, and of these only 8 *must* so end. Interrogative forms in *-in* are not included in these figures.

In Curc. 40, 41, the joke depends upon the termination *-re*: Phaedromus uses *obloquere* as an indicative, but Palinurus chooses to understand it as an imperative. Compare the assonance in Most. 51:—

Quasi inuidere *míhi hoc* uidere, *Grúmio.*

The two endings are thus distributed among the tenses:—

	-re	*-ris*
Present indicative	132	21
Imperfect indicative . . .	Ps. 798	
Future indicative	28	Poen. 1088
Present subjunctive . . .	43	7
Imperfect subjunctive . . .	Ps. 1236	
	205	29

They are thus distributed among the conjugations:—

	-re	*-ris*
First, passive	12	
deponent	78	16
Second, passive	12	
deponent	15	1
Third, passive	15	1
deponent	61	8
Fourth, passive	1	
deponent	11	3
	205	29

These figures show that the statements made in Madvig's Grammar, § 114, *b* certainly do not all hold good for Plautus. Of the words occurring most frequently, we may notice *arbitrare*, 10; *fabulare*, 9; *morare*, 7; *uidere*, 9; *loquere* and compounds, 30; *loqueris*, 4; *mentire*, 4; *mentiris*, 3.

§ 2.—*Miscellaneous Present Forms.*

coépťó, Men. 960 (Nonius).
7 8

coepit, Aul. 461, Merc. 250. Cf. Truc. 232, and Pers. 121.

concrédŭó, Aul. 585; cf. Cas. 479.
5 6

interduo, Frag. Fab. Inc. 2 (Varro).

dănúnt, at vs. end, 10; med. vs., Pers. 256, Ps. 767.

dices, Trin. 606, is probably future, and not present as the context would seem to demand.

pudeo, Cas. 877; *taedeo*, Cas. frag. (Cledonius).

sustollo is found in the present system in Cist. 115, Poen. 349, Mil. 310, Cist. 550, Poen. 1168; the perfect forms *sustuli*, etc., 9 times.

tăgo, Mil. 1092 (Bothe); cf. *attigas*, etc., § 24.

A verb *tulo* is attested by Diomedes, who quotes the form *abstulas* as occurring in the Rudens; see § 25, ad. fin.

IMPERFECT INDICATIVE.

§ 3.—Aibam *or* aiebam?

exaudibam, E. 239 (B).
scibam, shown by MSS., 5; by metre only, 2.
ai[ ]*bas*, 7, shown by metre only.
aiebas, 7.
nesci[ ]*bas*, B. 676 (Guyet).
scibas, Aul. 754 (MSS.), Ps. 500 (MSS.).
serui[ ]*bas*, Capt. 247 (Pylades).
ai[ ]*bat*, 15, shown by metre only.
aiebat, 16.
croccibat, Aul. 625 (*-ibat* MSS.).
praesagibat, Aul. 178 (MSS.).
scibat, Am. prol. 22 (B).
aiebatis, Capt. 676; the short form is not found in Plautus.
scibatis, R. 378 (MSS.).
ai[ ]*bant*, shown by metre only, Merc. 635, Mil. 66.
aiebant, 6.
gestibant, As. 315 (MSS.).

The manuscripts show 13 of these 41 short forms, and metre alone proves the remaining 28. Of the verb *aio*, the short forms of the imperfect occur 24 times, the full forms 30 times.

FUTURE INDICATIVE.

§ 4.—*Future in* -bo.

(i) Active, 39 instances:—

aperibo, Truc. 763.
aperiam, Men. 738.
communibo, R. 934, *a*.
conuenibo, Cas. 548.
conueniam, 7.
dormibo, Trin. 726.
dormiam, Most. 344.
expedibo, Truc. 138.
expediam, Am. 912.
grandibo, Aul. 49.
nescibo, Capt. 265.
réddĭbó, Cas. 129 (Nonius).
5 6
reddibo, Men. 1038 (*reddebo* B, *redhibeo* C), Nonius.
réddĭbó, Vid. 97 (93), Nonius, Priscian.
7 8
reddam, 18.
scibo, 7.
sciam, 8.
seruibo, Men. 1101, Merc. 546.
seruies, Pers. 617.
subuenibo, Men. 1009.
ueniam, etc., at least five times.
audibis, Capt. 619, Poen. 310.
audies, 5.
inseruibis, Most. 216.
scibis, 8.
scĭes, 23 at vs. end; med. vs., 7.
<c>ibi<t>, R. 1101 (Acidalius).
conciet, Am. 476.
saeuibit, E. 658.
scibit, E. 73, 154, Mil. 860.
scĭet, four times at vs. end.
seruibit, Pers. 628.
scĭbĭmús, Merc. 1017.
7 8
scietis, Mil. 794.
scibunt, Poen. 462.
sciént, Am. 473.
6

(ii) Passive, 13 instances:—

Cóngrediár. # *Contra* ádgredíbor, Pers. 15 (A).
adgrediar, 9.
amicibor, Pers. 307.
[*congredibor*, Most. 783, Ritschl; *-iar*, MSS.]
demolibor, B. 383.
opperibor, Ps. 323, Truc. 209.
opperiar, 11.
largíbĕré, B. 828.
largiere, Mil. 1243.
opperíbĕré, B. 48.
custodíbĭtúr, Capt. 729.
mentíbĭtúr, Mil. 35.
reperíbĭtúr, E. 151.
reperietur, Cas. 1013.
scibitur, Capt. 785, bacchiac, med. vs.
subblandíbĭtúr, B. 517.
mentíbĭmúr, Mil. 254.

§ 5.—*Future in* -so.

capso, B. 712 (MSS.).
occepso, Am. 673 (Nonius), Cas. 1001 (MSS.); *occépĕrít*, Am. 724.

faxo, 74 instances. *Faxo* (and the same holds of other similar forms) is to be looked on as a future, *fac -so*, like λύ-σω, and not as a future perfect, in spite of such passages as B. 848–849, Capt. 695, Poen. 1191, Frag. 77, Fretum, where *faxo* and *fecero* stand close to each other. Cf. Aul. 788, 789, for the corresponding subjunctive.

effexis, Cas. 708 (B), Poen. 428 (A).
faxis, 9 as future; for subjunctives see § 22.
respexis, Aul. 58 (B), R. 678, b (*-es* MSS.).
adempsit, E. 363 (B^2).
aspexit, As. 770 (BDEJ).
capsit, Ps. 1022 (Camerarius; *ceperit capsti*, BCD).
faxit, Cas. 1016 (A; *flaxit*, B); for subjunctives see § 22.
iniexi<t>, Pers. 70 (Camerarius).
occepsit, As. 794 (MSS.).
cápsĭmús, R. 304 (MSS.), colon end.
faxint, Poen. 1208 (MSS.).

Total, 98 instances.

§ 6.—*Future in* -asso.

Such forms as *amasso*, *enicasso* are not derived in any way from *amauero*, *enicauero*; they are futures, and not future perfects. Cf. S. 149:—

Néque ego té celábo néque tu mé celássis.

The instances in Plautus are confined to the first conjugation, *i.e.* we do not get in Plautus such a form as *prohibesso*. Yet we do get, as *aorist subjunctives*, such forms as *prohibessis*, Aul. 611, and *ambissit*, Am. prol. 71 (Fruterius); see § 22.

amasso, Cas. 1001, 1002.
commonstrasso, E. 441 (B^2; *-strauero*, B^1).
enicasso, Most. 212, 223.
indicasso, Poen. 888.
liberasso, Most. 223.
pecasso, R. 1348.
reconciliasso, Capt. 576.
seruasso, Most. 228.
accurassis, Ps. 939, b.
adcurassis, Pers. 393 (*accurras sis*, BCD).
celassis, S. 149.
fraudassis, R. 1345 (*fraudas sis*, BD^1).
indicassis, R. 1028.
inritassis, Am. 454 (*inritas sis*, B).
inritassis, Pers. 828 (*inritas sis*, D^1).
inritassis, S. 345.
intrassis, Men. 416.
orasseis, E. 728 (A; *-is*, BJ).
peccassis, R. 1150, S. 727.
cenassit, S. 192.
comparassit, E. 122 (BJ).
decolassit, Cas. 307 (*decolla sit*, VE).
demutassit, S. 725 (*demutas sit*, CD).
occeptassit, R. 776 (*occeptas sit*, CD).
occupassit, As. 818 (*occupas sit*, BD).
peccassit, Cas. 825.
exoculássĭtĭs, R. 731 (*exoculas sitis*, CD).
inuitássĭtĭs, R. 811 (*inuitas sitis*, BCD).
mulcássĭtĭs, Mil. 163 (A; *mulca sitis*, B).
curassint, Poen. prol. 27 (*cura sint*, BC).

Total, 33 instances.

Except S. 149, R. 1028, S. 724, these are all introduced by *si, nisi, nei, ubi, siue.*

With these compare such forms as *locassim*, § 23, and *impetrássĕré*, § 34.

§ 7.—*Future in* -em.

Ps. 214, *faciem*, B[1]; *faciam*, A, editors.
Ps. 965, *faciem*, B; *faciet*, reliqui, editors.
Pers. 147, *facĭē*, C; *faciam*, BD, editors.
Truc. 963, *sinem*, BCD; *sinam*, editors.
B. 405, *experier*, D[1]; *experiar*, D[2], editors; *experior*, B.
In Mil. 676, *accipiem*, BCD, *accipiam* is probably subjunctive.

Such forms seem exceeding doubtful; even the passage in Quintilian (I. 7. 23) is not perfectly clear.

PERFECT INDICATIVE.

§ 8.—*Second Person Singular, Active, of Perfects in* -si.

abduxti, Curc. 614 (B); cf. R. 862.
adduxtin, Capt. 1016 (MSS.); *adduxisti*, E. 156, R. 497.
aduexti, Merc. 390 (D; *aduexit*, B).
auexti, R. 862 (Acidalius "ex. cod."; *abduxisti*, BCD).
conscrips[ ]*ti*, As. 746 (Aldine).
depinxti, Poen. 1114 (AB).
detrus[ ]*ti*, Aul. 335 (Acidalius).
deuinx[ ]*ti*, As. 849 (Camerarius).
discesti, As. 251 (MSS.); cf. S. 395, *discessisti* (A).
dixti, 13 (11 MSS., 2 shown by metre only. A frequent variant is *dixit*). Merc. 754, *dixtei.*
emunxti, Most. 1109 (Pius), 1110 (Pius, B[2]).
immersti, B. 677 (BCD).
instruxti, Mil. 981 (Camerarius; *-xit*, BCD); *instruxisti*, Mil. 1100, 1127.
intellexti, R. 1103 (MSS.); cf. Truc. 681, *intellexisti.*
intinxti, Truc. 294 (Scaliger; *-xit*, BCD).
intromis[ ]*ti*, Aul. 553 (Acidalius).
iustī, Men. 1146 (AD[3]); *iussisti*, six instances.
occlusti, Trin. 188 (ABC).
promisti, Curc. 705 (EJ); *promisisti*, four instances.
promistin, Curc. 709 (B); *promisisti*<*n*>, R. 1384.
scripsti, As. 802 (Pius; *scriptis*, MSS.).
traduxti, Cas. 579 (B[2]); cf. Cas. 597, *traduxisti.*

Twenty-four of these instances are shown by MSS., eleven by metre only Note Merc. 658:—

Iam dixisti? # *Dixi.* # *Frustra* dixti.

§ 9.—*Third Person Plural, Active.*

(i) *Fecerunt* or *fecere*?

-erunt	at vs. or colon end	27
	before consonants	66
	before vowels	19
		112
-ere	before consonants	13
	before vowels	38
		51

(ii) *Fecērunt* or *fecĕrunt*?

-ērunt		78
-erúnt, quantity not shown		25
-ĕrunt		9
		112
-ēre		40
-ere, quantity not shown		11
		51

Forms like *adlegarunt*, Poen. 773, are not included in these figures (there are 11 such).

-ĕrunt at vs. or colon end:—

Am. 184, *fécĕrúnt*, iamb. octon.
Pers. 160, *locáuĕrúnt.* (3 4)
Most. 281, *méruĕrúnt.* (5 6)
Truc. 468, *occépĕrúnt.* (7 8)
B. 928, *subégĕrúnt.* (7 8)

-ĕrunt elsewhere:—

Poen. 223, *dědĕrúnt*, bacchiac verse.
B. 668, *éxcĭdĕrúnt*, iamb. septen.
Poen. prol. 21, *dórmĭtĕrúnt*, iamb. sen. (2 3)
[Capt. 86, *rédierúnt*, a doubtful instance.] (3 4)

§ 10.—*Perfect Passive Forms.*

oblitus fui, etc. (*fueram, fuero, fuant, forem, fuerim*), at vs. end, 24; med. vs., 22, viz.:—Curc. 566, Merc. 228, Pers. 22, R. 217, Trin. 383, 1090; S. 722; Merc. 232,

Most. 487; Am. 430; Most. 821; E. 123, Men. 472, Poen. 1280; E. 282; R. 218; Mil. 1083; Most. 799; Truc. 341; Pers. 380; E. 225; Pers. 79. Add *indutum fuisse*, Men. 515 [*oblitus fui*, etc. 6; *oblitus sum*, etc. 7].

Such forms prove to be more numerous than one might imagine, and they are by no means confined to words that make a neat verse-end.

§ 11.—*Double Forms of Perfect.*

aper<t>uistis?, Cist. 3 (Exon).
íncrepáui, Most. 750 (B; *increpitauit*, CD).
concrépuit, 9; (*con*)*crepuerunt*, 4.
increpui, R. prol. 69.
increpuit, Am. 1077.
concrédui, Cas. 479; the form *concrédŭó*, Aul. 585, shows that we ought to look upon this as a different formation, rather than as a wavering in principal parts.
concredidi, Aul. 615, Men. 702.
concrédĭdĭt, Aul. prol. 6.
parsi, 8.
pepércĕrĭs, Aul. 381 (MSS., metre).
pepercisses, Truc. 375 (A; *parsisses*, BCD).
uota[*ui*]*sti?*, Capt. 704; *uotui*, Capt. 703, seems against this; yet cf. B. 865, 866, for sudden change (from deponent to active form).

§ 12.—*Interchange of Voice.*

coepi with active infinitive, 10; with deponent infinitive, 3; *coépta appéllarist*, Men. 718.
désitúmst potárĭer, Most. 958.
nequítur cómprĭmí, R. 1064; *retrahí nequítur*, Frag. 112, Saturio (Festus); *néc subigí queántur*, Pers. 194.
odi, 4; *ósa sum óptuérĭér*, Am. 900.
licuit, 2; *licitumst*, 7 (for detailed references for this and the following verbs, see § 46).
lubuit, 4; (*con*)*lubitum est*, etc., 17.
placuit, 2; (*com*)*placitum est*, etc., 3.
puduit, 1; *puditumst*, 2.
miseritumst, Trin. 430, and *taesumst*, Most. 316, show no corresponding active forms.

§ 13.—*Reduplication.*

Gellius, VI. 9, mentions ce*curri*, me*mordi*, pe*posci*, pe*pugi*, spe*pondi*, as occurring in early Latin. He cites from Plautus *ad*me*mordit*, Aul. frag. 2; to this we may add me*mordit*, Poen. 1074 (*me mordit*, C; mo*mordit*, B).

Pupugi seems not to occur in Plautus in any form, and *cucurri* only in compounds. Of the other words we have at least three instances:—*popóscit*, Truc. 240; *popóscĕrĭt*, S. 556; and *spopondi*, Trin. 427,—all with *-o-*.

Gellius, VI. 9, also cites *praemorsisset*, Frag. 120, Trigemini. There are at least eleven instances of reduplication in compound verbs, viz.:—

abscondidi, Merc. 360, Frag. 51, Carbonaria (Priscian).
ac<cu>currimus, Cist. 710 (Lindsay).
condidici, Curc. 534.
éxcucúrrĕrĭt, Most. 359.
éxcucúrrisse, B. 359.
óccucúrri, Merc. 201 (B).
praécucúrri, Merc. 223, S. 392.
praécucúrristi, Am. 796, Men. 1057.

Other reduplicated forms are:—

réccĭdĭt, Poen. 1369 (A).
repperi, etc., numerous instances.
reppuli(*t*), B. 633, 967, Cas. 888, R. 672.
rettulit, etc., 6.
tetuli, etc., 12 (*te tuli*, Am. 716, Men. 381, 630).
tuli: Aul. 433, *ad <te> tuli*; Poen. 1067, *aegre tŭlí*; Curc. 644, *túlerat* (MSS.).
adtuli, etc., more than forty instances.

Tetini and *tenui* are discussed by Lindsay, in *Harvard Studies*, IX, 127–130. He finds *tetini* established for Plautus by these four places:—

As. 582, *contini* (*continui*, MSS.), required by metre.
Am. 926, *abstinei* (*abstines*, MSS.).
Am. 690, *continit* (*continet*, MSS.).
Mil. 1327, *attinēre* (with transposition).

Tenui, and compounds, occurs 12 times, but Lindsay is of the opinion that "there is not sufficient evidence to prove that it ever was used by Plautus," or, if it was used by him, to determine how far it competed with the form *tetini*.

§ 14.—*Perfect of* ire.

exiuí, S. 459 (MSS.).
transiuit, Mil. 997 (BCD).

tĕrŏ, Capt. 194 (MSS.).
5 6
tĕrŏ, S. 484 (this verse is in A only).
5 6
ambluĕrĭt, Am. prol. 74 (MSS.).
5 6
iuĭsse, Most. 842 (ABCD).

Such forms as *exĭĭt*, Merc. 40; *péri<ĭ>mús*, Men. 1015; *ábiĕrŏ*, E. 515; *praetériĕrĭt*, Pers. 402, are fairly common at vs. end (at least 15 such). Add *exĭí*, Ps. 1282, bacchiac vs.; *[i]ít*, perfect, Most. 25; *abĭt*, Men. 450 (ABD); Mil. 251 (A); R. 325 (MSS.); *exit*, Mil. 376 (MSS.), 416 (MSS.); *exīt*, Ps. 730 (A only) *redi[i]t*, As. 395; *interi[i]t*, B. 950.

§ 15.—*Perfect of* pono.

(i) *Posiui* shown by MSS. readings, 6 instances:—

Ps. 1281, *posiui* (B), bacchiac verse.
Curc. 536, *deposiui* (B).
As. 519, *reposiui* (BJ).
Truc. 460, *supposiui* (B), bacchiac verse.
Cas. 853, *exposiuit* (AB).
Trin. 145, *postŭĕrĭs* (B).
5 6

(ii) *Posiui* shown by metre only, 7 instances:—

Mil. 905, *adpos<ĭ>ui*, Camerarius.
R. 916, *praepos<ĭ>ui*, Camerarius, bacchiac verse.
Most. 382, *depos<ĭ>uit*, Camerarius.
R. 357, *inpos<ĭ>uit*, Camerarius.
Curc. 356, *oppos<ĭ>uit*, Camerarius.
Truc. 804, *suppos<ĭ>uit*, Camerarius.
B. 306, *depos<ĭ>ŭĭmús*, Acidalius.
5 6

Add Vid. 103, *postŭĭmús*, Priscian, and *inposisse*, Most. 434 (BCD[1]).
5 6

ARTHUR WINFRED HODGMAN.

OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY, COLUMBUS.
April 10, 1906.

(*To be continued.*)

VERB FORMS IN PLAVTVS.

(*Continued from page* 52.)

§ 16.—*Diaeresis and Syncopation in Perfects.*

coëpi, Cas. 701, Cist. 687, both in bacchiac verse.
coëpit, Cas. 651, bacchiac verse.
mécum rém cŏĕpit, Merc. 533, iamb. septen.
5 6 7
súr[ru]pŭĭt, at vs. end, Capt. prol. 8, 760, 1011. One would like to read similar forms in Men. 510, *súrrupuí*, and in Poen. prol. 66, *súrripitúr*, but these are by no means sure.
3 4 3 4

The participle *surruptus* occurs 14 times. This is the only form possible metrically, in eight places. Either the fuller or the syncopated form might stand in the other six, viz.:—

Poen. 902 (we can keep the fuller form by reading *ind'*).
Pers. 150 (" " " " *und'*).
R. 1105 (" " " " *fŭĭt uirgó*).
4 5
Poen. 1346 (" " " " *eae súnt*).
Poen. 1058 (" " " " *Antídama[s] hospés*; but in 955 we get *Antidamás fuít*).
4 5
Pers. 380 (*et ut uí?*).

Other syncopated perfects are *réccĭdít*, *repperi*, *reppuli*, *rettuli*; see § 13, and § 53, *iurĭgo*, etc. Add Pers. 834, *conciliaut?* (*concilia ut* BCD); cf. Mil. 1038, Cas. 543, As. 501.

§ 17.—*Habes with Perfect Passive Participle.*

This occurs very frequently in Plautus, but "Cases in which it is the equivalent of the perfect active are more rare than has been supposed; probably there are none in Plautus." Morris. See Thielmann, in Archiv L.L. II, 372–423, 509–549.

FUTURE PERFECT.

§ 18.—*Quantity of* -i-.

Short *-i-* is correct for the future perfect, long *-i-* for the perfect subjunctive; but the two tenses are often confused in quantity. In Plautus we find 6 (10?) instances of short *-i-* in the future perfect, and 7 (8?) instances of long *-i-*; in the perfect subjunctive 10 (12?) instances of long *-i-*, and 5 of short *-i-*. He seems, therefore, to be somewhat more correct in his measurement of the perfect subjunctive. Cf. § 26.

(i) Short *-i-*:—

B. 1195, *si ámisĕrĭ' post ín*, anap. septen.

Ps. 946, *ubi effécĕrĭs hóc*, anap. septen.
2 3 4 5 6

Pers. 787, *si redĭĕrĭt eius*, anap. octon.
5 6

Mil. 156, *ni défregĕrĭtis*, troch. septen.
3

Mil. 157, *quemque ŭídĕrĭtĭs*, troch. septen.
2 3

Mil. 160, *quemque uidĕrĭtis*, troch. septen.
1 2 4

Similar to these are four others, though they are strictly futures and not future perfects (see §§ 5, 6):—

R. 304, *nisi cápsĭmús*, iamb. septen., colon end.
3 4

R. 731, *ni exoculássĭtĭs*, troch. septen.
7 8

R. 811, *nei inuitássĭtĭs*, iamb. sen.
5 6

Mil. 163, *ni mulcássĭtĭs*, troch. septen.
7 8

(ii) Long *-i-*:—

Men. 521, *faxo . . . comédĕreís*, iamb. sen.
5 6

Ps. 100, *nisi . . . fléuerís argénteís*, iamb. sen.
3 4 5 6

Poen. 213, *si . . . óccéperís éx*, bacchiac verse.
2 3

Men. 256, *nisi . . . reuórtĕreís*, iamb. sen.
5 6

Mil. 1176, *ubi . . . ábierít ibi tu ílicó*, troch. septen.
5 6 7 8

Trin. 788, b, *quom . . . áttulerít epístulas*, iamb. sen.
3 4 5 6

Truc. 344, *si . . . óbtigerít heréditás*, iamb. sen.
3 4 5 6

Add the future *nisi . . . orásseis*, E. 728, troch. septen.
4

Other possible instances, at colon end, are of course too doubtful to be listed.

PRESENT SUBJUNCTIVE.

Some of the following forms are really optatives originally, but may be put here for convenience.

§ 19.—*Forms of* do.

duim, 1 med. vs. (Aul. 672).
intérdŭím, 2, vs. end.
pérdŭím, 2, vs. end.
creduam, 1, vs. end.
dŭís, 6, vs. end; 1 med. vs. (R. 1368).
crédŭís, 1, vs. end; 1 med. vs. (Am. 672).
pérdŭís, 1, vs. end; 1 med. vs. (Capt. 728).
dŭas, 1, vs. end; 1 med. vs. (Merc. 401).
crédŭás, 2, vs. end.
accrédŭás, 1, vs. end.
índŭás, 1, vs. end.
dŭít, 2, vs. end.
crédŭít, 1, vs. end.
pérdŭít, 1, vs. end; 1, med. vs. (Poen. 740).
crédŭát, 2, vs. end.
dŭínt, 4, vs. end; 1, med. vs. (Ps. 937).
pérdŭínt, 13, vs. end; 1, med. vs. (Men. 451).

Total, optative forms, 33 at vs. end, 7 med. vs.; ordinary forms, 8 at vs. end, 1 med. vs.

§ 20.—*Forms of* edo.

edim, Aul. 430, Poen. 1284, Trin. 474, 475.
comedim, B. 743, Curc. 560.
edis, Men. 249, Poen. 867, Trin. 473.
comedis, Trin. 102.
edas, Poen. 534.
edit, 7.
edímus, Poen. 537.
edint, Men. 457.
comedint, Truc. 534.
exedint, Ps. 821.
edant, S. 554. The forms *edas*, *edant*, are doubted by Dr. Postgate (*Cl. Rev.* xvi. [1902] 112).

§ 21.—*Miscellaneous Present Subjunctives.*

coépĭát, Truc. 232.
7 8
sustóllat, Mil. 310.
3
témpĕrínt, Truc. prol. 61.
5 6

AORIST SUBJUNCTIVE.

§ 22.—*Forms in* -sim.

ausim, 8 (in Merc. 301 A reads *aussim*).
empsim, Cas. 347 (Acidalius ; *emisim*, VJ).
empsim, Mil. 316 (Lindemann).
faxim, 10.
obiexim, Poen. 446 (A ; *-o bi ex im*, B ; *-o bi exim*, CD[1]).
amissis, B. 1188 (MSS.).
dixis, 6 (*deixis*, Merc. 484, A).
faxis, 9 ; for futures, see § 5.
induxis, Capt. 149 (*induxisti*, E).
obiexis, Cas. 404 (Lambinus ; *oblexis*, BVE).
parsis, B. 910 (*par sis*, B).
parsis, Ps. 79 (*pars is*, B).
prohibessis, Aul. 611 (*prohibes sis*, BDE).
respexis, Most. 523 (BCD[2]).
responsis, Truc. 606 (BCD).
ambissit, Am. prol. 71 (Fruterius ; *ambisset*, B ; *ambissent*, DEJ).
ausit, B. 697, Mil. 11.
excussit, B. 598.
extinxit, Truc. 524.
faxit, 7 ; for futures, see § 5.
licessit, As. 603 (*silices sit*, BD).
prohibessit, Ps. 14 (*sit* as separate word, BCD).
subrepsit, Mil. 333.
faxímus, Truc. prol. 60 (Camerarius ; *facimus*, MSS.).
4
adaxint, Aul. 50.
ambissint, Am. prol. 69 (Fruterius ; *ambissent*, MSS.).
faxint, 16 (Aul. 788 *íta di* fáxint, *inquitó*. # *Íta di* fáciant.).
5 6 7 8 1 2
Total, 78.

§ 23.—*Forms in* -assim.

locassim, Aul. 228.
negassim, As. 503.
amassis, Mil. 1007 (separatim, BCD).

curassis, Most. 526, Poen. 553 (separatim, B), Ps. 232.
demutassis, Vid. 91.
indicassis, Aul. 608 (D ; *indicasses*, BE).
inmutassis, Aul. 585 (Acidalius).
occultassis, Trin. 627.
occupassis, Most. 1097 (separatim, BCD).
opt<ass>is, Mil. 669 (Camerarius).
supplicassis, As. 467 (separatim, E).
abiurassit, Pers. 478.
celebrassit, Frag. 66, Cornicula, Nonius.
perennitassit, Pers. 330 (Bücheler).
seruassit, Cist. 742 (B[2] ; separatim, B[1]E).
amassint, Curc. 578.
seruassint, As. 654 (separatim, BE), Cas. 324, Ps. 37 (separatim, CD), S. 505 (D ; *serua sint*, B), Trin. 384.

Total, 23.

§ 24.—*Forms of* tango.

áttigás, B. 445, E. 723, Truc. 276.
1 2
attigas, Pers. 816, bacchiac verse.
ne áttigátis. tángĭté, Most. 468.
3 4 5 6
Cf. Mil. 1092, *tăgŏ* (Bothe ; so practically B, but CD have *tango*, against metre).

§ 25.—*Forms of* uenio.

áduĕnát, Ps. 1030 (BD).
5 6
éuĕn[ ]át, Curc. 39 (Muret).
5 6
éuĕn[ ]át, E. 290 (Bothe).
7 8
éuĕn[ ]át, Mil. 1010 (Ritschl).
7 8
éuĕn[ ]át, Trin. 41 (Pareus).
5 6
éuĕn[ ]ánt, E. 321 (Bothe), end of cretic tetram.
péruĕn[ ]át, R. 626 (Guyet).
7 8
péruĕnánt, Trin. 93 (Pareus ; *perueniant*, A ; *peruenat*, B ; *perueniat*, CD)
5 6

Besides these eight sure cases, for which metre is the only proof, apart rom Ps. 1030 and perhaps Trin. 93, one would like to read similar forms, medio uersu, in these places :—*cónuen[i]ám*, B. 348 ; *cónuen[i]át*, Trin. 583 ; *éuen[i]át*, B. 144, Curc. 271, Most. 58 ; *éuen[i]ánt*, Most. 395, Pers. 629 ; *éuen[i]ánt*, Curc. 125, Pers. 454 ; but these are very doubtful.
3 4 3 4

Add, as an aorist subjunctive, *abstulas*, R. frag., Diomedes.

PERFECT SUBJUNCTIVE.

§ 26.—*Quantity of* -i- (*cf.* § 18).

(i) Long *-i-* :—

Men. 1101, *quasi émerís árgénto*, troch. septen.

Capt. 248, *qui fuerís et quí*, troch. septen.

Capt. 407, *út fuerís animátus*, troch. septen.

Merc. 924, *quia . . . addúxerít in*, troch. septen.

Ps. 962, *quotumas . . . díxerít id ego ád-*, troch. septen.

[R. 391, *ne périerít.* # *Ubinam éa*, iamb. septen. ; not a certain instance.]

Cist. 679, *quis sústulerít et*, colon end of anap. octon.

Cist. 11, *ut méminerímús*, bacchiac verse.

B. 1132, *qui . . . uénerímús*, bacchiac verse.

Mil. 862, *ne díxerítis*, iamb. sen.

Poen. 953, *ut sirítis*, iamb. sen.

Add the aorist *si faxímus*, Truc. prol. 60 (Camerarius), iamb. sen.

(ii) Short *-i-* :—

Pers. 494, *ut méminĕrĭ' dúm*, anap. octon.

S. 42, *ut . . . méminĕrĭs ófficiúm*, anap. dim.

S. 47, *méminĕrĭ' fácito*, anap. dim. catal.

R. 1040, *tĕtŭlĕrĭt ĭbo*, troch. septen. "Proceleumaticus frequens hoc versus loco," Leo ad Am. 718.

Cist. 4 *qui mágis pŏtŭĕrĭtis*, anap. monometer hypercatal. (*potueris*, B).

PLUPERFECT SUBJUNCTIVE.

§ 27.—*Forms in* -sem.

faxem, Ps. 499 (ABCD).
intellexes, Cist. 625 (Camerarius ; *intellexisses*, E).
iussés, Pers. 106 (Bugge ; *ius est*, BCD).
recesset, Merc. 73 (Lambinus ; *recessit*, BCD).

IMPERATIVE.

§ 28.—*Dic, duc, fer.*

dic (*deic*, Merc. 529, A).	*dice* (8) and compounds (4).
35 before vowels	3
84 „ consonants	9
119	12

duc (10) and compounds (4).	*duce* (6) and compounds (19).
8 before vowels	12
6 „ consonants	13
14	25

fac	*face*
18 before vowels	7
46 „ consonants	14
at vs. end	16
dub. (Truc. 924)	1
64	38

Note R. 124 :—

Tu síquid ópus est díce. # Díc *quod té rogó.*

The compounds are

addice, Poen. 498.
benedice, Aul. 787, Cas. 346 (is this really a compound ? see § 54, vii. ad fin.).
indice, Ps. 546.
abduc, Men. 436, Poen. 1147, S. 418.
adduc, Ps. 389.
abduce, 6.
adduce, 7.
circumduce, As. 97, Mil. 221, Most. 843.
<de>duce, Truc. 479.
educe, Pers. 459, S. 762.

Compare Mil. 256 :—

díce, mónstra, praécípé (*dice*, A ; omitted in other MSS.).

with Capt. 359 :—

díce [*de*]*mónstra, praécípé* (secl. Camerarius).

On these three imperatives see Lindsay, L.L. p. 518, and his note on Capt. 359, editio maior, p. 211.

§ 29.—*Miscellaneous Imperative Forms.*

cĕdo, 85 instances.

cette, Merc. 965 (Camerarius ; *certe*, MSS.).

cette patri meo, Frag. Fab. Inc. 46 (59), Cledonius.

es, see § 37, ad fin.

facĕ, Pers. 398 ; this seems reasonably sure, but *agĕ*, Capt. 444, and *íngere*, Ps. 359, are very doubtful. There are at least six verse-ends like *pérdĕ rém*, Most. 20, *dícĕ dúm*, R. 1156.

cómminíscere, cedo cálidum, Mil. 226 ; *complécteré*, As. 615, is less probable, as it stands at change of speaker.

prógredímĭnó, Ps. 859.

man' = *mane* (?), Aul. 655 ; *mitt'* = *mitte*, Ps. 239 ; *redd'* = *redde*, S. 768 ; so Skutsch, Forschungen, I. 149, 150. Lindsay prints *it'* in Poen. 1237, and suggests *it'* in Pers. 758.

INFINITIVE.

§ 30.—*Present active in*—ē.

Truc. 425, *míhi darĕ munúsculí.*

As. 250, *fíngerĕ fallácíám* (cf. As. 252).

Ps. 1003, *míttere scriptám solét.*

Mil. 848, *prómerĕ. uerum hóc erát.*

Ps. 355, *prómerĕ possúm tibí.*

R. 244, *úíuerĕ núnc uellm*, cretic verse.

The above are the surest instances ; more doubtful are

Pers. 487, *créderé mihi nón uis*, troch. octon.

Mil. 27, *dícerć uolui femúr*, iamb. sen.

R. 1119, *dícerć, senex eám.* troch. septen.

Men. 887, *dúcerć medicum án fabrúm.*

Pers. 273, *oboédiré uelis.* # *Asta*, troch. octon.

Truc. 528, *sáuiíum peterć tuom iúbeas*, troch. septen.

S. 513, *promítterć, nisi nóllem.* troch. septen.

Poen. 628, *quaérerć comitém sibí.*

Still more doubtful are

Trin. 584, *ha<ú>d daré.* # *Quin tu í modó.*

Am. 345, *díceré.* # *Quid eóst opús.*

Merc. 934, *díceré.* # *Certum éxequí.*

Mil. 1316, *díceré.* # *Saluaé siént.*

Pers. 826, *rédderé Diodórus*, troch. septen., *second foot.*

Twelve of these nineteen instances occur at the antepenultimate ictus. Cf. Jacobsohn, Quaestiones Plautinae, 1904, p. 40. Verse endings like *expectárĕ uís*, Trin. 734, *scírĕ rém*, Poen. 555, occur at least nineteen times.

§ 31.—*Present Passive.*

	vs. end.	*med. vs.*
-arier	101	1
-erier	17	
-ier	39	3
-irier	18	1
	175	5

Mil. 1073, anap. septen. :—

risu[m], ádmoderárier ⏑ ⏑

Men. 1006, iamb. dim. acatal. :—

Lucí derípier ín uiá.

This has been said to be the only form in *-ier* with a short antepenult, but there is another instance in Poen. 742.

Poen. 742, iamb. sen. :—

Forás egrédier uídeo.

Doubtless we should read *Forăs égredíre uídeo.* Cf. § 45 (7).

Cas. 220, anap. septen. :—

utíer omnibus.

Cas. 723, anap. septen. :—

patricéque amicírier átque.

Note Mil. 881, iamb. septen. :—

At méliust * monériér. # *Meretricem* cómmonéri,

and Truc. 753, troch. septen. :—

Síne experíri. # *Imímo ópperíre : uís est* éxperíri<ér>.

§ 32.—*Miscellaneous Present Infinitives.*

coépere, Pers. 121.
quaésĕré, B. 178.
sustóllĕré, Cist. 550.
sústollí, Poen. 1168.
ess' = *esse*, Pers. 260 (Lindsay), and probably elsewhere.

§ 33.—*Perfect Active.*

addux[ ]*e*, R. 1047 (Camerarius).
admisse, Mil. 1287 (MSS.).
aduexe, Merc. 333 (MSS.).
despexe, Mil. 553 (A ; *despexi*, B^1CD^1).
detraxe, Trin. 743 (A ; *detraxi*, BCD).
dixe, Am. Frag. xi, Nonius.
dixe, Poen. 961 (*dixi*, A).
inlexe, Merc. 53 (Camerarius ; *inlexit*, B).

§ 34.—*Future Active in* -assere.

impetrássĕré, Aul. 687 (BD) ; Cas. 271 ; Mil. 1128 (BD) ; S. 71 (AB),—all four at vs. end.
oppugnássĕré, Am. 210.
reconciliássĕré, Capt. 168.
Cf. §§ 6, 23.

§ 35.—*Miscellaneous Future Infinitives.*

Cas. 693, *occisur*um *ait*, = *occisur*am (*esse*) (*-am*, AB^2; *-um*, B^1. Cf. Gellius I. 7. 11).

Truc. 400, *bona sua me* <*d*> *habitur*um, = *habitur*am (*esse*) (*-um*, BCD. Cf. Jahrb. 1872, p. 571, and Dr. Postgate in *Class. Rev.* xviii. (1904) 451 ff.).

Mil. 941, *confido confuturum* (Camerarius ; *cum futurum*, B ; *cumfuturum*, CD).

Cas. 699, *datum iri* ; R. 1242, *praédatum íríér*. This is noteworthy as apparently the only place in which this verbal form has been preserved in extant literature in a deponent use: see Dr. Postgate in 'Proceedings of the Cambridge Philological Society 1891,' p. 24, *Class. Rev.* xvii. (1903) 57 ; Curc. 491, *rédditum eíri* (*fíri*, MSS.); Truc. 886, *tactum* <*i*>*ri*.

§ 36.—*Supine, Gerund, and Participles.*

esum, Curc. 228 (BEJ); *essum*, Men. 458 (BCD); S. 182 (ABCD ; *esum* F only).

lauátum, Aul. 579 (B, metre); R. 382 (BCD, metre); *lau*[ ]*tum*, S. 568 (Fleckeisen, metri gratia); *lautum*, S. 595 (ABCD, metre).

abiendi, Am. frag. xv, Nonius, Priscian ; cf. Aul. 105, *abeundumst*.

Gerunds and gerundives, not including *eundus*, *oriundus*, *secundus*, show *-und-* 82 times, *-end-* 71 times.

Nonius 76, 14, cites *nobis praesente*, as occurring in the Amphitruo. This is thought to refer to verse 400; cf. the three verses quoted by Pius between Am. 824 and 825.

Truc. 125, *tuis seruio atque* audiens sum *imperiis* ; Capt. 925, *carens fui* ; Am. prol. 132, *cupiens maxumest* ; Mil. 997, *cupiens est* ; Poen. 660, *est cupiens* ; R. 943, *sum indigens* ; Most. 141, *neglegens fui* ; Poen. 1038 *sis sciens*.

As. 196, *abusa*, passive (so understood by Nonius); B. 350, *exorsa*, passive.

Most. 1168, *cunctam* as a participle (= *coiunctam* or *couinctam*?).

Trin. 264, b, *ábstandús*.

E. 74, *púppis péreundást probé*.

Trin. 1159, *placénda dos quoquest*.

Note Trin. 869, *agitándumst ulgiliás*, and Capt. 852, *nóminandi istórum . . . cópiá*.

THE VERB SUM.

§ 37.—*Second Person Singular, Present Indicative.*

ēs, 60 instances. To these we must add
ess, Merc. 489 (A) ;
ess, R. 240 (B) ; and six places in the Truculentus where the MSS. give *esse* for *es*, viz. :—

Truc. 152, *eẽ*, B ; *esse*, C D (dittography before *sed*?).
Truc. 176, *eẽ*, BD ; *esse*, C.
Truc. 289, *ēẽ*, BD ; *esse*, C.
Truc. 373, *eẽ*, BD ; *esse*, C (vs. end).
Truc. 378, *isse*, BCD.
Truc. 529, *eẽ*, B ; *es*, CD.

There are various places where *es* appears as *est*, but these do not seem to point to the form *ess* so clearly as do those showing *esse*.

Es, imperative: *animó bŏnŏ's*, at vs. end, Aul. 732, Cist. 591, Mil. 1206 (?), Ps. 322 ; *bóno animŏ's*, Aul. 787, Cist. 73, Mil. 1143, 1342, R. 679 ; *animo liquido et tranquillo's*, E. 643, *liquido's animo*, Ps. 232. No one of these eleven instances proves length for the imperative.

§ 38.—Siem, *etc.*

	vs. end.	*med. vs.*
siem	19	Am. prol. 130.
sies	23	Poen. 148, Truc. 897.
siet	84	13 (by emendation in Cas. 176, 177).
sient	27	Aul. 495, Curc. 322, Merc. 839.
potis siem	1	
possiem	1	B. 762.
possies	5	
possiet	7	
adsiet	2	Ps. 1115.
subsiet	1	
	170	21

The 13 instances of *siet* med. vs. are Am. prol. 106, Am. 157, Aul. 370, B. 652, Cas. 176, 514, Men. 764, Merc. 175, Mil. 261, Poen. 1405, Ps. 1120, R. 321, S. 202.

The 21 instances of these words med. vs. are (except Cas. 176, 177) well attested by MSS. (3 by ABCD), and 11 of them seem required by metre (bacchiac verse, 1; cretic, 1; fourth foot of senarius, 4; scattering, 5). Leo generally retains them in such places, but prints the shorter forms where the metre does not demand the longer ones. Lindsay, on the contrary, nearly always accepts the MSS. readings, whether required by metre or not. In R. 321, *siet* would give a solitary iambic octonarius in a long series of iambic septenarii, 290–413. In Cas. 514 the initial *siet* comes by copying the final *siet* of 513. Note Men. 341:—

Rogitánt quoiátis sít, *quid ei nomén* siét;

Trin. 694:—

Tíbi sit *émoluméntum honóris; míhi quod óbiecténtt* siét;

and Pers. 237, *sis . . . siem*; R. 1381, *sis . . . siem*; Trin. prol. 6, *sim . . . siet*; E. 574–75, *sit . . . siet.*

§ 39.—Fuam *and* forem.

	vs. end.	*med. vs.*
fuam	1	
fuas	1	Capt. 443, Pers. 51, Trin. 267.
fuat	10	Aul. 426 (?), Capt. 260, Men. 171, Mil. 299. Ps. 432.
fuant	3	
	15	8

	vs. end.	*med. sv.*
forem	2	R. 218.
foret	16	6
forent	2	B. 953, Most. 800.
fore	30	22
affore	1	
adfore	1	
	52	31

"The equivalent of *forsitan* (which is not used by Plautus, and only seldom, if ever, by Terence) is in Plautus *fors fuat an*, e.g. *Pseud.* 432." It is wrong to use *e.g.* here, for *fors fuat an* occurs in Plautus *once only*, Ps. 432.

§ 40.—*Forms of* possum.

potis=*potes*, Mil. 782, Pers. 580, Ps. 945.
=*potest*, 13.
=*posse*, 5.
pote =*potes*, Aul. 390, Capt. 398, Pers. 30, Trin. 352.
=*potest*, Most. 256.
=*poterit* (?), Capt. 398 (Spengel; *poteris*, MSS.).
=*posse*, Capt. 171, Truc. 317.
potis es, Capt. 970, Mil. 684, 1322, Pers. 35.
potis est, 7.
(*potis est* (A), S. 626, apparently against metre; cf. S. 773.)
potis sunt, Poen. 227.
potis sis, Poen. 875.
potis esse, Ps. 1302.
potin tu, Poen. 1089.
potine tu, Cist. 231.
potin=*potesne*, Cist. 368, Curc. 246.
potin ut, 21.
potine ut, Men. 466, Merc. 441.
potin est, Trin. 759.
potin abeas, Cas. 731, Pers. 297.
potin ne, Pers. 175.
potesse=*posse*, 5.
potisset (BCD), Mil. 884 (*potis sit*, Leo).
potis siem, Merc. 331.
possiem, B. 762, S. 479.
possies, 5.
possiet, 7.

COMPOUNDS OF VOLO.

§ 41.—*Forms of* malo.

magis uolo (?), Cist. 299.
máuŏló, at vs. end, 7 ; med. vs., Ps. 728.
malo, 7.
magis uis, Mil. 1337.
mauis, 7.
mauoltis, B. 1119.
máuŏlét, As. 121.
máuĕllm, at vs. end, 12 ; med. vs., As. 877, Aul. 661, Merc. 356, Truc. 277.
malim, 15.
máuĕlís, vs. end, Ps. 140 ; med. vs., Capt. 270.
malis, Am. 511, Cist. 33.
mauelit, med. vs., Trin. 306.
malint, S. 80.
mauellem, 8.
mallem, Curc. 512 (BEJ). Cf. *nollem*, which also occurs once only, S. 513, but has not aroused the criticism that *mallem* of Curc. 512 has.

§ 42.—*Forms of* nolo.

non uolo (?), Aul. 703 (*nolo* MSS.).
nollo, S. 631 (BC), 720 (BCD), 734 (BCD).
nolo, 56.
nĕuís, vs. end, 6 ; med. vs., 4.
non uis, 9.
nĕuólt, vs. end, 4 ; med. vs., Trin. 364.
non uolt, 4.
nólŭmús, S. 142.
nolunt, R. 619.
nolim, 5.
nón ŭĕlís, Poen. 244 (bacchiac), Trin. 671 (vs. end).
nolis, 3.
nón ŭĕlít, vs. end, Merc. 452, 453.
nolit, Most. 287.
uón ŭĕlínt, vs. end, Merc. 7, Most. 681.
non uellem, Cist. 506.
nollem, S. 513.
non uelles, Aul. 286.

Other forms, such as *malui*, *nolebam*, *nolet*, etc., are regular and without variants.

Add *maxume uis*, Merc. 886, Most. 392, Ps. 1042 ; *ueis*, etc., 11 ; *uolŭmus*, Ps. 233 (A), Truc. 192 (A), is probably not Plautine at all. *Ne . . . uelim*, Truc. 877 ? (*re facere si uelim*, BC).

THE VERB AIO.

§ 43.—*Present Indicative.*

The widest divergence of scansion is found in the present indicative of this verb.

aio, 23. The spelling *aiio* seems indicated by such readings as *clio*, *alio*, *allo*, *alo*, in Capt. 72, Cas. 71, Mil. 548, Most. 977, 979, R. 1025.

āis, quantity of *-i-* indeterminate, E. 29, Most. 593, Poen. 985 (?). Possibly also in Most. 331, 1034, Pers. 322.

aīs, quantity of *a-* indeterminate, Capt. 1016.

ăīs, Men. 487, 602, Merc. 390, 492, Pers. 845, Ps. 482, R. 1072 (vs. end), Truc. 118. Possibly also in Men. 162, 820.

ăĭs or *a͡is*, Capt. 572, Mil. 337, 366, Truc. 587.

Other dissyllabic forms of *ais* with iambic *or* pyrrhic measurement, 80 (*agis*, E. 17, Poen. 364, S. 596, 615).

āin, 5 (Am. 284, 344, As. 901, Curc. 323, Most. 383).
a͡in, 26.
āit, Capt. 365.
aīt, Men. 357, Poen. 966.
ăit, vs. end, 3 (As. 285, Poen. 1013, 1017) ; iambic shortening possible, 15.
ait, pyrrhic *or* monosyllabic, 22.
ait, surely monosyllabic, Mil. 430.

Other dissyllabic forms of *ait* of doubtful quantity, 5.

Summary :—

aio	23
ais	101
ain	31
ait	49
aïtis ?, Capt. 201 (Lindsay) . .	1
aiunt (*aiiunt*, Merc. 469, A) . .	20
Subjunctive forms	3
Imperfect indicative, see § 3 . .	54
	282
Poen. 996 counted twice . . .	1
	281

The Verb Bito.

§ 44.—Bito *and its Compounds.*

si rebĭto, Capt. 409 (B).
ni abétis, B. 1172 (Brugmann ; *abeas*, BCD).
si adbites, Capt. 604 (B).
si bitet, Curc. 141 (B).
si rebĭtet, Capt. 696 ("quidam apud Pareum" ; *redibit et*, MSS.).
si rebitet, Capt. 747 (B).
ne bitas, Merc. 465 (A ; *ne uitas*, B).
ne abitas, E. 304 (B).
ne inbitas, E. 145 (B).
caue praeterbitas, E. 437 (B).
si rebitas, Capt. 380 (B).
ne bitat, S. 608 (A ; *ne ebitat*, reliqui).
ne abitat, R. 777 (ACD).
ne abaetat, Truc. 96 (B ; *abeat*, CD).
ne interbitat, Most. 1096 (BCD).
ne praetérbitámus, Poen. 1163 (A ; *praeterbita*, B).
utinam perbĭtĕrés, R. 495 (BCD).
5 6
licet bítere, Ps. 254, bacchiac (Lipsius ; *uiuere*, MSS.).
interminatus eum perbĭtĕré, Ps. 778 (BCD).
5 6

Interchange of Conjugations.

§ 45.—Eighteen verbs (and their compounds) show forms wavering between two conjugations, or differing from the conjugation usual in other authors.

(1) *accipīs*, S. 615 ; *percipīt*, Men. 921.

(2) *ciet*, pres. indic., B. 415.
conciet „ „ Merc. 877, Trin. 399.
exciet „ „ Ps. 1285.
ac<c>iébo, Mil. 935.
exciam, fut. indic. Curc. 295.
pércĭés, „ „ As. 475.
3 4
cóncĭét, „ „ Am. 476.
5 6
<c>ibi<t>, R. 1101.
concias, As. 824.

Indeterminate forms, 4.

(3) *cupīs*, Curc. 363.
(4) *facīs*, Am. 555, bacchiac.
facīt, Truc. 555, bacchiac.
facīmus ?, Truc. prol. 60 (usually changed to *faxĭmus*).

(5) *feruent*, Ps. 840 (BCD, codd. Pyladis) ; but
feruont, Ps. 840 (A).

(6) *fŏdĭtur*, B. 1159.
fŏdĕre, Curc. 130, Most. 380, Trin. 754.
ecfŏdĭto, Men. 156.
ecfodĕre, Cas. 455.
éxfodíri, Mil. 315 (troch. septen.).
éxfodíri, Mil. 374 (iamb. septen.).

(7)

gradior,	3	forms of	3rd,	0	of 4th,	0	indeterminate.
adgredior,	3	„	„	7	„	16	„
congredior,	2	„	„	1	„	8	„
degredior,	0	„	„	1 (?)	„	0	„
egredior,	20	„	„	1 (?)	„	11	„
ingredior,	3	„	„	1 (?)	„	6	„
progredior,	10	„	„	3	„	0	„
	41			14		41	

adgredīmur, As. 680, R. 299.
agredībor, Pers. 15.
agrediri, Truc. 252, 461 (bacchiac).
adgredĭrĕr, Merc. 248, R. 601.
5 6
congredi<ri>, Aul. 248, colon end.
degredire, Cas. 675 (Bentley ; *-ere*, AB).
egrediri, Poen. 742 (*-ier*, B ; see § 31).
ingredi<ri>, R. 667 (Seyffert), cretic.
progredíri, Cas. 862 (bacchiac).
progredi<ri>, Men. 754 (bacchiac).
prógredímĭnó, Ps. 859.
4 5 6

(8) *impetro* shows first conjugation forms about 55 times.
ínpetrítum, As. 259 (B).
1 2

(9) *lauo*, *-āre*, 20.
lăuís, Ps. 10 (ABCD).
lauit, Most. 111 (BCD).
lăult, Truc. 902 (BCD).
lauĕre, Am. 1102 (Nonius, metre).
Doubtful is Truc. 323, *lauĕre*, BD ; cf. testimony of Varro. Perfect forms, 9 ;

participle *lautus* 11. The supine is *lauatum* in Aul. 579, R. 382; and *lautum* in S. 568, 595. Counted twice, 2 forms; total 47. Add *elaui*, pf., As. 135, R. 579.

(10) *morior*, 5 forms of 3rd, 6 of 4th, 7 indeterminate.
demorior, 2 „ „ 0 „ 0 „
emorior, 2 „ „ 1 „ 6 „
9 7 13

moriri, 5.
moreirei, R. 684.
emoriri, Ps. 1222.

(11) *oleo, -ēre*, 16.
subolet, 5.
olant, subj., Most. 278, Poen. 268, Frag. 70, Cornicula.
praeolat, subj., Mil. 41.
olĕre, Most. 42.

Indeterminate, 8 (especially Most. 268 and 278). Total, 34.

(12) *părĕrem*, Trin. 316.
părĕre, S. 166.
părĭturam, Am. 718 (so Leo, Lindsay).
parīre, Vid. 116, Philargyrius.

Indeterminate (exclusive of pf. and pf. ppls.), 10.

(13) *pŏtĭtur*, As. 324, Curc. 170.
pŏtĕremur, Am. 187.
potiri, R. 190.
potirĭér, As. 916.
7 8

Indeterminate, 12.

(14) *praecellet*, pres. indic., Ps. 680; this verb occurs only here in Plautus; in other authors it is of the third conjugation.

(15) *scatet*, pres. indic., Pers. 177 (ABC; *scatit*, Leo).
scatat, pres. subj., Aul. 558 (Gulielmus; *scatet*, MSS., *scateat*, Donatus).

(16) *sordēre*, Truc. 379.
sórdĕrĕ, Poen. 1179, anap. septen.
Add *sórdebámus*, Truc. 381 (A; *sórderémus*, reliqui).

(17) *éxsugébo sánguiném*, E. 188 (iamb. octon.).
5 6 7 8
sánguinem éxsugám procúl, Poen. 614 (troch. septen.).
5 6 7 8

(18) *tuendi*, Capt. 1008, indeterminate.
cóntŭór, As. 403, Pers. 208 (both at vs. end).
cóntŭĭ, As. 124, 523, Most. 838 (all at vs. end).

intucor, etc., R. 449, Capt. 557, Truc. 599, B. 1130.
ĭntŭór, Most. 836.
7 8
[*intuitur*, Capt. 557 (med. vs.), Bentley.]
obtuētur, etc., Mil. 1271, Most. 837, Am. 900, Most. 840.
optŭĕre, B. 668, Most. 69 (med. vs.).

Active and Deponent Forms.

§ 46.—Seventy-six verbs show forms wavering between active and deponent or differing from the forms usual in other authors. The discussion in Langen, *Beiträge*, pp. 59-68, is confessedly only a supplement to a list given by Brix in his note on Mil. 172; but, even when taken together, these two lists are incomplete. In the following account strict alphabetical order is departed from occasionally for the sake of bringing together scattered forms.

(1) *abusa*, passive (so Nonius), As. 196.

(2) *adsentio*, R. 975.
adsentiant, Am. 824.
adsentior, deponent, Merc. 412.

(3) *amplectitote*, R. 816.
circumplecte, As. 696.
amplexam, passive, Mil. 507.
Deponent, 22.

(4) *amplexabo*, Poen. 1230 (*-bor*, A only).
Deponent, 17 (exclusive of gerund and act. ppl.).

(5) *indipisces*, Aul. 775.
indipiscet, As. 279.
apiscitur, passive, Trin. 367.
apiscor and compounds, deponent, 9 (exclusive of ppls.).

(6) *arbitro*, Merc. 902, Mil. 561, Most. 91.
arbitrabunt, S. 144.
arbitrarem, Ps. 1014.
arbitretur, passive, E. 267.
Deponent, 88.

(7) *aucupaui*, Truc. 964.
aucupet, Mil. 995, Most. 473.
aucupemus, As. 881.
aucupa, Men. 570.
aucupatur, deponent, R. 1093 (see Leo's note).

(8) *augura*, Cist. 694.

(9) *auspicaui*, Pers. 689, R. 717, S. 502.
exauspicaui, Capt. 766.
auspicato, passive, Pers. 607.
redauspicandum, Capt. 767.

(10) *bubulcitarier*, deponent, Most. 53.

(11) *clueo*, etc., 16.
cluear, deponent, Ps. 918 (ABCD).

(12) *commentum*, passive, Truc. 451 ; as a noun, postulating a passive Mil. 241.
comminiscor, deponent, 20.

(13) *congraecem*, B. 743.
pergraecetur, B. 813, Truc. 87, b.
pergraecere, Poen. 603.
pergraecamini, Most. 22, 64.
pergraecari, Most 960.

(14) *contemplo*, 11.
contemplor, Most. 831.
contemplabor, Cist. 702.
contemplemur, Pers. 548.
contemplarier, Poen. 1129.

Cf. Most. 831, *Ut quicquid magis* contemplor (MSS.) *tanto magis placet*, and Pers. 564, *Edepol qui quom hanc magis* contemplo (BCD) *magis placet*.

(15) *copulas*, Poen. 343.
copulat, Poen. 655.
copulari, passive, E. 401.
copulantur, deponent, Aul. 116.

(16) *crimináret*, Ps. 493.
criminatust, deponent, B. 783.

(17) *cunctas*, Cas. 792.

(18) *deluctaui*, Trin. 839.
luctauimus, Vid. 102, Nonius.
deluctari, deponent, Pers. 4.

(19) *despicatam*, passive, Cas. 189.
despicatur, deponent, Cas. 186.

(20) *exorsa*, passive, B. 350.

(21) *expecto*, 38.
expector, deponent, Trin. 675 (BCD).

(22) *intricatum*, passive, Pers. 457.
extricabor, deponent, E. 152.

(23) *perfabricauit*, Pers. 781.
fabricamini, Cas. 488.
fabricare, As. 102, B. 693.

(24) *fabulem*, Mil. 371, 443.
fabulare. Truc. 182, 830.
fabulor, 51 ; *confabulor*, 3.

(25) *fiere*, Mil. 1218 (B ; *fiere<i>*, Bergk ; cf. Ennius Ann. 8, *fierĕ*).

(26) *fluctuat*, Merc. 890, R. 303.
fluctuare, R. 903.

(27) *fraudo*, *defr(a)udo*, etc., 15.
fraúsŭs sít, As. 286.
7 8

(28) *frustrant*, B. 548.
frustrari, passive, B. 548.
frustratur, Am. 830, As. 727.
frustramini, Most. 589.
frustrarier, Curc. 331.
defrustratur, Most. 944.

(29) *adgredias*, Truc. 252 (BCD ; *adgrediri*, A and editors).
congredias, E. 543 (Nonius ; *congrediar*, B).
gradior and compounds, deponent, 91.

(30) *<h>or<t>at*, As. 512 (Acidalius).
hortor, 11.
dehortor, 2.

(31) *insectabit*, Capt. 593, Poen. 528.
insectatur, Cas. 662.
insectarer, R. 843.
insectatus est, Capt. 549.
insectatum esse, Capt. 552.

(32) *trĭtĕr*, R. 1242 ; cf. above, § 35.
5 6

(33) *licuit*, Mil. 680, S. 540.
licitumst, Am. 617, As. 152, Cist. 227, E. 177, Men. 589, Trin. 566 ; *est licitum*, Men. 599.

(34) *litigas*, Cas. 317, Poen. 798.
litigatis, R. 1060.
litigant, As. 914.
litigari, deponent, Merc. 421.

(35) *lubuit*, E. 698, 699, Ps. 348, R. 587.
lubitum est, 9.
est lubitum, As. 711.
lubitum ertt, As. 110.
conlubitumst, 5.
conlubitum siet, Am. 858.

(36) *ludificas*, etc., 12.
deludificauit, R. 147.
ludificor, passive, 14.
ludificor, deponent, 15.
deludificatust, Most. 1033, 1035.
eludificatust, Most. 1040.

(37) *medicabo*, Most. 387.
medicari, Merc. 951.

(38) *meditábo*[*r*] *me ád*, S. 306.
meditati sunt, passive, Ps. 941.
meditatum „ Trin. 817.
meditatam „ Mil. 903.
meditor, deponent, 11.

(39) *mendicas*, Am. 1032.
mendicet, B. 508.
mendicare, Most. 230.
mendicárŭér, Capt. prol. 13, Vid. 110, Nonius.

(40) *mereo*, and compounds, 47.

Passive, *mereor* and compounds, 8 ; *promeritum*, noun, Pers. 496, presupposes a passive.

mereor and compounds, deponent, 23.

(41) *minitas*, Capt. 743.
minitabas, Am. frag. v, Nonius.
minitor, 19.

(42) *miseret* and other active forms, 17. In Truc. 223, ABCD unite in reading *miseréri nós*, but this must be changed to *miserére nós*, colon end of iamb. septen.
3 4 3 4

se miseratur, E. 534.
miserantur, Vid. 111, Nonius.
miseritumst, Trin. 430.
me miserer, R. 197.
misereri, Cist. 457 (this verse is in A only).
misereri, Ps. 378 (ABCD).

(43) *morigero*, Am. 981.
morigerari, Capt. 198.

(44) *munerant*, Mil. 715.
munerem, Mil. 691, 695.
muneras, Capt. 935.

(45) *nequeo*, *neque queo*, etc., approximately 54 ; *non queo*, 28. Of these note
ut nequitur comprimi, R. 1064 ;
retrahi nequitur, Frag. 112, Saturio, Festus ;
nec subigi queantur, Pers. 194 ; cf. Capt. 219, R. 1113, *queant* with deponent infinitives.

(46) *nicto*, Men. 613.
nictet, As. 784.
nictent, Merc. 407.

(47) *nutrico*, Mil. 715.
nutricare, Merc. 509.

(48) *oboriunt*[*ur*], S. 165 (Lindsay).
oboriuntur, Curc. 309.

(49) *obsono*, 15.
obsonatumst, etc., passive, 6.
obsonari, deponent, Aul. 295.
obsonatust, S. 681.

(50) *odi*, Capt. 328, Most. 181, R. 920, Trin. 600.
ósa sum óptuérŭér, Am. 900.
3 4 5 6

(51) *opino*, B. 18 (Nonius), 487 (Spengel), 511 (Weise), Cas. 541 (Bothe), E. 259 (Bothe), Pers. 343 (Lindsay), Poen. 1169 (Bothe, Gulielmus), 1268 (Bothe), Trin. 422 (Acidalius).

opinor, 87.
opinare, Capt. 619.
opinabar, Pers. 257.
opinatús fúí, Am. 186.
opinere, Poen. 527. Total 100.

Opinor at verse end	. . . .	19
„ at colon end	. . .	21 (5 before vowels.)
„ before main caesura	. .	20 (4 „ „)
„ before consonants elsewhere	.	18
„ before vowels elsewhere	. .	9
		87 (18 before vowels.)

Lindsay says (*Ancient Editions of Plautus*, p. 106, footnote) " In fact we may be said to be more certain that Plautus used *opino* . . . than that he used *opinor* (*e.g.*, Bacch. 155)." He is arguing from metrical considerations, and not from MS. traditions. Briefly, the facts are these :—

opino must be read in 9 out of 96 instances.
opinor „ „ „ 13 „ „ 96 „
Either form is possible, metrically, in 74.

(52) *pacisce*, B. 866, 870, 871.
pactast, etc., passive, 9 ; *compecto*, noun, Capt. 489, Ps. 540.
pacta's, deponent, Ps. 226.
pacisci, B. 865, Ps. 226.

Note the use of this verb as deponent in B. 865 by Chrysalus, and as active, in the very next line, by Nicobulus.

(53) *palpatur*, Merc. 169.
palpabitur, Am. 507.
expalpábĭtúr, Vid. 115, Nonius.
subpalpárĭér, Mil. prol. 106.

(54) *participat*, Cist. 165.
participant, S. 33.
participabo, Pers. 757.
participauerit, Mil. 263.
participari, deponent, Truc. 748.

(55) *partiam*, As. 271, Mil. 707.
partite, Am. 1035.

(56) *perscrutaui*, Aul. 657.
perscrutabor, Aul. 620.
perscrutatus es, Aul. 653.
scrutari, Aul. 651.

(57) *est philosophatum*, passive, Ps. 687.
philosophatur, Capt. 284, Ps. 974.
philosophari, Merc. 147.

(58) *placuit*, Poen. 1371, S. 762.
est placitum, Am. 635.
complacitumst, Am. prol. 106, R. 187.

(59) *populabo*, Frag. 75, Faeneratrix, Diomedes.

(60) *potiuit*, Am. 178.
compotiuit, R. 911.
potior, deponent, 15.
compotita sum, R. 205, b.

(61) *praedatum irier*, R. 1242, passive, or is *irier* deponent? see above, § 35.
praedatus, etc., deponent, Pers. 608, 668, Ps. 1138, R. 1316.

(62) *praésagíbat*, Aul. 178.
praeságitúr, B. 679.

(63) *praeuorto*, Mil. 653.
praeuortere, Ps. 293.
praeuortisse, Am. 528.
praeuortor, etc., 14.

(64) *proficisco*, Mil. 1329 (BC).
proficiscor, etc. (not including ppls.), 17.

(65) *pudeo*, Cas. 887.
puduit, As. 71.
puditumst, B. 379, Cas. 878.

(66) *rurant*, Capt. 84.

(67) *sciscitare*, Merc. 386.

(68) *sorti*, Cas. 395, 413.
sortito, passive, Merc. 136, b.
sórtĭár, Cas. 298, 342.

(69) *est stipulatus*, Ps. 1069.
stipulari, Curc. 473.
stipularier, Ps. 1076.

(70) *súspĭcó*, Men. 1081 (B^1CD^1).
suspices, Cas. 394 (Pylades).
suspicor, etc., 25.

(71) *taedo*, Cas. frag., Cledonius.
taesumst, Most. 316.

(72) *tumultuas*, Mil. 172.
tumultues, R. 629, 638.
tumultuari, Poen. 525.

(73) *tutetis*, Merc. 865.
tutantur, passive, Am. 651.
tutor, etc., 8.

(74) *uagas*, Mil. 424.
uagentur, Pers. 319.

(75) *uēneo*, etc., 12.
uenear, Frag. Fab. Inc. 44, Diomedes.
ueniri, Pers. 577 (BCD). Cf. R. 1242 (above, § 35).

(76) *uenero*, B. 173.
uenerem, Truc. 476.
ueneror, etc., 6.

Vowels and Diphthongs.

§ 47.—*Variation in Vowels and Diphthongs.*

Only a few instances can be given here.

uentrene, Merc. 452 (*uenire ne*, MSS.).

séruirín, Men. 795 (BCD).

exicas, R. 122 (Turnebus; *exigas*, B).

uocent=*uacent*, Cas. 527 (MSS.), in a pun; cf. the adjective *uociuos*, Cas. 596 (A).

uorro, S. 375 (A); *reuorram* (ABCD) *quod conuerri* (ABCD), S. 389; forms with *ue-*, S. 351, R. 845.

uorto, etc., *e.g.* R. 165 (BCD), 1400 (BCD), S. 402 (ABCD), 414 (ABCD).

uoto, 17; *ueto*, 9.

exolatum, Merc. 593 (B), Most. 597 (A), Ps. 1035 (B), Trin. 535 (A); *exulatum*,

Merc. 981.

exsorgite, E. 733 (A).

abstoleras, Aul. 635 (BDE).

desuluerunt, R. prol. 75 (MSS.); *insuliamus*, Mil. 279 (BCD).

sacruficare, etc., e.g. Capt. 290 (MSS.), 862 (MSS.), R. 132 (C).

subrupui, *-u-* at least 19 times.

defrudo, etc., 9; *fraudo*, 7.

(ii) Diphthongs.

exquaero, Aul. 800 (Priscian), Ps. 450 (A), S. 107 (B); possibly also, for sake of assonance, in Capt. 251, 293.

admoeniui, Cist. 540 (MSS.); *admoenire*, Ps. 384 (A), 585 (BCD); *moénitī*, Capt. 254 (BDEJ); *mo<ĕ>niéndis*, Truc. 310 (BCD); *moénitúm*, B. 926 (B); *múnitúm*, E. 530 (MSS.); cf. Pers. 553, 554, 559, Mil. 223, 228.

ausculo, etc.: B. 478 (*auscultantem*, A), 897 (*auscultatur*, BCD), Cas. 133 (Müller, to bring out the pun), Merc. 571 (CD; *auscultare*, B), 575 (BCD). Note Cas. 133:—

Unde aúscultáre *póssis*, *quóm ego illam* aúsculér.

The diphong *-ei*. The testimony of A on this point is of varying value.

(i) In root syllables.

deico and its derivatives, 20 instances,—14 of them in the Menaechmi (*deixei*, Men. 591, A).

eicit, Mil. 205 (A).

eire, etc., 33. For this word the testimony is not so closely confined to the readings of A. In the imperative *ei* frequently appears as *et*, and other similar mistakes occur. Merc. 749, *abii*, B^1; *abi*, BD^1; *abei*, C,—three instances in one verse.

moreirei, R. 684 (B).

poteirier?, As. 916 (*potierier*, BDE).

propeino, S. 425 (A).

suppeiles, As. 815 (*suppelles*, BDEJ).

ueisse, R. 567 (A).

ueiuo, Merc. 471 (A).

ueiuimus ueitalem aeuom, Poen. 1187 (A).

(ii) In final syllables.

(*a*) Present Indicative Active.

sceis, etc., 9; usually by testimony of A, but sometimes inverted into *scies* by BCD.

ueis, etc., 11.

(*b*) Future Indicative.

curabeis, Merc. 526 (A).

ibeis, Cas. 92 (A).

orasseis, E. 728 (A).

(*c*) Future Perfect.

comédĕreis, Men. 521 (A).
5 6

reuórtĕreis, Men. 256 (A).
5 6

(*d*) Present Subjunctive.

seis=sis, Merc. 550 (A), 552 (A), 779 (A).

[*seis=si uis*, Merc. 777, A.]

ueleis, Merc. 775 (A), vs. end (cf. Pers. 601 *uelīs et*).

(*e*) Perfect Indicative.

abstinei, Am. 926 (*abstines*, MSS.).

aduexei, Merc. 391 (A).

dedei, Men. 535 (A).

deixei, Men. 591 (A).

duxei, Men. 117 (A).

emei, Merc. 500 (A).

metuei, Poen. 1378 (A).

periei, S. 497 (A).

reddidei, B. 530 (A).

uidei, Cist. 547 (VE).

dixtei, Merc. 754 (A).

nostei, Men. 294 (A).

neglexeit, Merc. 86 (Koch).

redieit, Merc. 530 (A).

(*f*) Passive Forms.

pergraecaminei, Most. 22 (BCD).

sequiminei, Merc. 782 (A).

amplexarei, Poen. 1301 (A).

darei, Merc. 777 (A), 778 (A), R. 1292 (BCD).

deasciarei, Mil. 884 (Bugge).

experirei, Merc. 769 (A).

fruniscei, R. 1012 (A).

moderarei, Pers. 297 (A).

moreirei, R. 684 (B).

prólŏquei, Men. 252 (A).
5 6

Consonants.

§ 48.—*Variation in Consonants.*

Here, also, it is possible to list only a few instances.

réc<c>lusít, Capt. 918.
aussim, Merc. 301 (A).
demissero, R. 791 (A).
excissos, Most. 826 (A).
incusses, Most. 713 (A); *accusites*, Most. 712 (A).
pertussum, Ps. 369 (BCD; *-s-*, A).
quaesso, Men. 230 (A), Ps. 1322 (A), Vid. 39.
uisso, Ps. 1063 (A).
uisse, E. 712 (B), Truc. 198 (BCD).
Cf. *ussurae*, Trin. 181 (A).
nollo, S. 631 (BC), 720 (BCD), 734 (BCD).
narauisti, Vid. 70.
narem, Truc. 722 (BCD).
dispennite, Mil. 1407 (Nonius).
distennite, Mil. 1407 (Meursius).
Cf. *socienno*, Aul. 659 (Nonius); *unne*, Truc. 62 (B).
neclegere, Poen. 823 (B); elsewhere *negl-*, in nouns and verbs, 7.
gnatus, as ppl., 15 (assonance with *genere* in the same verse, 4; with *progignetur*, 1).
gnosco, etc., at least 6 times.
aiio, see under § 43.
baiiolare, Merc. 508 (A); cf. *baiiolum*, Poen. 1301 (Löwe; *baliolum*, BCD; *baiolum*, A).
mostro, etc., 7; add the title *Mostellaria*.
locuntur, B. 801 (BCD).
sum eloqutus, Merc. 155 (*eloquius*, B).
quoquetur, Men. 214 (*quoq-*, BCD).
sequntur, Poen. 1374 (A).
exsolatum, Merc. 593 (B).
exurrexi, Ps. 1272 (BCD), R. 915 (BC).
exicas, R. 122 (Turnebus; *exigas*, B).

Quantity.

§ 49.—*Final Syllables in* -t.

(i) Final *-āt*.

This length is so perfectly certain that we hardly ought to doubt that such a passage as Pers. 826, *fáciebát in Ióniá* (5 6 7 8) ought to be read with *-āt*, rather than with the questionable division of the ictus-part of the foot. However, in the following lists, I have given, first, instances that admit of no other explanation; and, secondly, instances that might be explained as division of thesis, syllaba anceps at colon end or at change of speaker, etc., even though I believe they are better explained as true instances of archaic long vowels.

Present Indicative . .	6 sure,	8 probable.
Imperfect „ . . .	2 „	2 „
Present Subjunctive . .	1 „	5 „
	9	15

Add *dāt*, Men. 101, Most. 601 (Lindsay in Archiv L. L., xi. 127).

(ii) Final *-ēt*.

Present Indicative . .	12 sure,	16 probable.
Future „ . . .	1 „	4 „
Present Subjunctive . .	3 „	4 „
Imperfect „ . . .	1 „	3 „
	17	27

Pers. 327 has *dēt*.

(iii) Final *-īt*.

Present Indicative . .	10 sure,	4 probable.
Future „ . . .	1 „	1 „
Perfect „ . . .	20 „	8 „
Future Perf. „ . . .	0 „	1 „
Present Subjunctive . .	4 „	3 „
Perfect „ . . .	1 „	3 „
	36	20

Of these note

facĭt ínprobé, Truc. 555 (so Lindsay, who makes the verse bacchiac). Cf. *facīs*, Am. 555, and *facímus* (usually changed to *faxímus*), Truc. prol. 60.

pércipĭt insániá, Men. 921, troch. septen. (5 6 7 8) Cf. *áccipĭs*, S. 615.

uénibĭt uxór, Men. 1160, troch. septen. (1 2 3)

lúbitum erĭt animó, As. 110, iamb. sen. (3 4 5) Cf. *erĭs*, Trin. 971.

sĭ ĕrĭt occásio, Capt. 209, anap. septen.; so Götz-Schöll, but Leo and Lindsay make the line a troch. octon., with *erĭt*. (5 6)

óbtigerĭt heréditás (future perfect), Truc. 344, iamb. sen. (5 6 7 8)

Note, further, Poen. 1200, iamb. septen.,

Nunc hínc sapĭt, *hinc séntit quícquid* săpĭt *ex*. (2 5)

In Merc. 530 we get *rédieit*, iamb. septen., at vs. end however.

§ 50.—*Final* -ōr -ār, -īs.

(i) Final *-ōr.*

Present Indicative . . .	10 sure,	19 probable.
Future „ . . .	0	1
	10	20

Of these 30, 20 are of the first conjugation, 6 of the second, 3 of the third, and 1 of the fourth. This uneven distribution is probably only accidental, and not significant.

(ii) Final *-ār.*

Future Indicative . . .	1 sure,	6 probable.
Present Subjunctive . . .	3 „	1 „
	4	7

(iii) Final *-īs.*

Present Indicative . . .	3 sure,	1 probable.
Future „ . . .	1 „	3 „
Future Perfect . . .	2 „	3 „
Present Subjunctive . .	3 „	0 „
Perfect „ . . .	2 „	2 „
	11	9

Of these note

áccipĭs habeás tibí, S. 615, troch. septen. Cf. *percipī*, Men. 921.
5 6 7 8

quód cupĭs efféceró, Curc. 363, troch. septen. Cf. *cupīret*, Lucretius i. 72.
5 6 7 8

facĭs út tuís, Am. 555, bacchiac verse. Cf. *facīt*, Truc. 555 (bacchiac, and
1 2

factmus, Truc. prol. 60 (or *faxīmus*?).
4

úmquam erĭs auro huíc quidém, Trin. 971, troch. septen. Cf. *erīt*, As. 110 (and
5 6 7 8

erĭs?. # *Ubi*, As. 110).

curábeis, Merc. 526 (A).

íbeis, Cas. 92 (A).

orásseis, E. 728 (A).

coméděreĭs, Men. 521 (A).
4 5 6

reuórtěreĭs (fut. pf.), Men. 256 (A).
5 6

§ 51.—Fīerem, fūi, *etc.*

fíeres,	at vs. end,	Trin. 644.
fíeret,	„ „	Am. 487, B. 788.
fíerent	„ „	Capt. 998, Poen. 788.
fíeri	„ „	20.
calefíeri	„ „	E. 655 (as two words, BJ).
interfíeri,	„ „	Trin. 532.
Total at vs. end,		27

Am. 567, *fíerí*, bacchiac verse.
Most. 722, *fíerí*, cretic verse.
Poen. 1056, *fíeri*, iamb. sen.
3
Total medio uersu, 3.

In Aul. 405 we get *fĭát*; Merc. 844 *fĭát* or *fĭét*; Mil. 492 *fĭát* (B); Mil. 595,
6 8 8 6
fĭát, A (*fuam*, B¹CD); Trin. 594 *fĭát*, D (*fuat*, BC); Aul. 426 *fiat* (BD); Ps. 1029
6 6
fĭánt (all but B, which has *fuant*);—but these are all changed to *fuat* or *fuant* by
6
editors, to avoid the scansion *fĭa(n)t*. Cf. B. 155, 156, *fiam út . . . fŭám*; Merc. 446,
1 6
700, Pers. 479, and below, § 58 (vi).

fūi, R. 217 bis (troch. octon.).
fūi, R. 1389 (troch. septen.).
fūit, Capt. 555 (troch. septen.).
fūit, Pers, 168 (anap. octon.).
fūit, R. 1105 (troch. septen.).
fŭĭmús, Capt. 262 (troch. septen.).
7 8
fūerunt, B. 1087 (anap. septen.).
fŭĕrĭt, fut. pf., As. 782 (iamb. septen.).
5 6
fŭĕrĭm, Mil. 1364 (troch. septen.).
7 8
fŭĕrĭnt, Poen. prol. 110 (iamb. sen.).
5 6
fŭisse, Mil. 776 (troch. septen.).
1

Note Capt. 555, fŭit *átque is* prófŭít.
5 6 7 8

§ 52.—*Miscellaneous Quantity.*

-ērunt or *-ĕrunt*, see § 9.
īero, see § 14.
-i- in future perfect, see § 18.
-i- in perfect subjunctive, see § 26.
facē, *comminiscerē*, see § 29.

fingerē, etc., see § 30.

uénimůs, Curc. 438. Cf. Jacobsohn, p. 5.

ăĭs, etc., see § 43.

On the measurement of compounds of *iacio* in Plautus, see M. W. Mather, Harvard Studies VI, 130–132.

institūi, Most. 86, bacchiac verse.

plŭĕrát, Men. 63, prol.

prŏfítéri, Men. 643 ; *prŏfítétur*, Capt. 480.

prŏfectú<ru>s, Trin. 149.

rĕuortĭmĭni, Am. 689.

Syncopation, etc.

§ 53.—Iurĭgo, porrĭgo, purĭgo, *etc.*

(i) *Iurĭgo.*

iúrigándumst, Merc. 119 (B).

obíur<ĭ>gém, Trin. 68 (Ritschl).

obiúr<ĭ>gém, Trin. 70 (Ritschl).

obiúr<ĭ>gáre, Merc. 46 (Ritschl).

In B. 1020 we may read *Me obiúr<ĭ>gáuit* (Ritschl), or *Me<d> óbiurgáuit* (MSS.).

The syncopated forms are found six times:—Am. 706, Curc. 171, Merc. 321, 322, Trin. 96, 680.

(ii) *Porrĭgo.*

pórge, Ps. 708 (*proge*, A ; *por cl-*, B).

pórge, Merc. 883 (Leo, Lindsay ; *porrige*, MSS.).

pórgite, E. 733 (Götz ; *purgite*, A).

expórgi, Ps. prol. 1 (A).

(iii) *Purĭgo.*

púr<ĭ>gás, Merc. 738 (Ritschl).

púr<ĭ>gánt, Aul. 753 (Ritschl).

expúr<ĭ>gábo, Cist. 304 (Ritschl).

expúr<ĭ>gés, Mil. 497 (Ritschl).

expúr<ĭ>gáre, Capt. 620 (Ritschl).

expúr<ĭ>gáre, Cist. 453 (Studemund).

expúr<ĭ>gáre, Mil. 497 (Ritschl).

expúr<ĭ>gáre, Mil. 517 (Ritschl).

perpúr<ĭ>gátis . . . aúrĭbús, Mil. 774 (Fleckeisen).

Cf. *expúr<ĭ>gátiónem*, Am. 965 (Ritschl), Merc. 960 (Ritschl).

The syncopated forms, are found six times:—Am. 909, 946, Aul. 791, Cas. 944, Cist. 302, Poen. 1410. Add *púrgĭtáns*, Cist. 384 (Nonius).

(iv) *Surripui, reccidi, repperi, reppuli, rettuli*, see § 16.

(v) *cauisse*, dissyllabic, B. 1017 ; trisyllabic, Am. 944.
obliuiscendi, quadrisyllabic (*obliscendi*, Leo), Mil. 1359 (BCD).

Compounds.

§ 54.—*Compounds of* facio.

(i) Iambic shortening possible.

călĕfácio and derivatives, 6.
commŏnĕfaciam, S. 63.
lăbĕfacto, Merc. 403.
mădĕfáctatis, Ps. 184.
permădĕfécit, Most. 143.
pătĕfeci, Most. 1046.
perpăuĕfaciam, S. 85.

(ii) Quantity of *-e-* indeterminate.

cándefácere, Most. 259.
féruefáciunt, Ps. 833.
frígefáctas, Poen. 760, R. 1326.

(iii) *E* shown to be long.

contabēfăcít, Ps. 21.

expergēfăcís Curc. 198.

perfrigēfăcít, Ps. 1215.

putēfacit, Most. 112, cretic verse (*putrefacit*, MSS.).

(iv) *olfactare*, etc., Men. 163, 167, 169.

(v) *compendi facio* has been described as a compound ; for this we can list *compendi făcé*, Most. 60 ; *compéndi féci*, Pers. 471 ; and *compéndi fácere*, Truc. 377. On the other hand, *facio* precedes *compendi* in 4 places, and is otherwise separated

from it in B. 183,—so the two words cannot be looked upon as making a compound. The acc. *compendium* occurs with *facio* 4 times, and 4 times with other verbs.

(vi) *satis faciat*, Am. 889.
satis fecit, As. 437.
fecisse satis, As. 437.
facturum satis, As. 497.

(vii) That *bene facio* and *male facio* are not true compounds, is shown not only by the failure of the *-a-* to weaken to *-i-*, but by such expressions as *bene quae in me fecerunt*, Am. 184; *faciánt bĕné*, Men. 1021; *bene et male facere*, B. 655; *ad malé faciúndum*, E. 378, colon end of iamb. septen., *malé* with syllaba anceps. Cf. Trin. 328, 633, Poen. 1212.—There are at least 40 places where the adverb does not directly precede the verb. There is a nest of instances in Truc. 465–470.

The same is true of *bene dico* and *male dico*; e.g. *Té potiús bene dícere aéquomst hómini amíco quám malé*, Trin. 924 (with this compare Truc. 469, *Múlierí nimió male fácere mélius ópus est quám benĕ*); *maleque dictis*, B. 982; *dicturím mălé*, Trin. 71. Add B. 118, 464, Ps. 521, S. 469.

§ 55.—*Compounds of* eo.

(i) *círcŭmís*, R. 140.
círcumít, As. 742, Truc. 407.
círcumímus, Men. 231.
círcumírĕr, Curc. 451.
cir(cum) íre, Ps. 899.

(ii) *intro ire*, and not *introire*, is the prevailing usage.

(*a*) Such expressions as *ite intro*, *ibo intro*, are common.

(*b*) *Intro* is frequently separated from the verb by other words, and may precede or follow it, *e.g.*

intro te ut eas, Mil. 1385.
intro quin eam, Cist. 117. Similarly, *intro . . . mittar*, Truc. 732.
ite . . . intro, Aul. 451.
ibo . . . intro, Am. 1145.

(*c*) When *intro* directly precedes the verb, the *-o* is prevailingly elided (not so in Mil. 1168, at main caesura). A good instance is Merc. 567, at verse end, *intr(o) ĕás*.

(*d*) Rarely the two words seem to make a compound:—
introibis, or *intro* | *ibis*, B. 907, Men. 662.
introieris, Merc. 570 (read *illo* or *illuc*?).
introierit, Trin. prol. 10.

The instances are so few, as compared with the others, that it is probably better to think of hiatus here, than of true compounds.

§ 56.—*Miscellaneous.*

animum aduorto is not a compound, for we find
aduorto preceding *animum*, 11 times;
animum separated from *aduorto*, 2 instances: As. 732, *Animum, Argyrippe, aduorte*, and Am. prol. 38, *animum omnes quae loquar aduortite*.
animum aduorto, side by side in this order, approximately 42 instances.

Curious is Merc. 15, *Atque áduorténdum ad ánimum adést benígnitás*. Trin. 1046 gives *Non hoc publice animum aduorti*. Mil. 39 is not included in the above enumeration, for it is not quite like the rest: *Facéte aduórtis túom animum ád animúm meúm*.

nequeo, etc., 49.
neque . . . queo, 5.
nón quĕó, etc., at vs. end, 11 (*nónqueó*, as one word, Men. 1124, B).
non queo, med. vs., 17 (*noenum . . . queo*, Aul. 67–69; cf. Aul. 74–76).
distráxissént disqué tulissént, Trin. 833, anap. octon.
ne *facere si* uelim (ne . . . uelim)?, Truc. 877.
super *illi* fuerit, Curc. 85.
Tmesis occurs, to a moderate extent, in other parts of speech also.

§ 57.—*Prepositions in Compounds.*

These would more properly be treated under prepositions than here with verbs; a few forms only will be mentioned now.

antideo, B. 1089, Cas. 225, Cist. 205, Pers. 779, Ps. 933, Trin. 546.
aps-, e.g. Men. prol. 66, 166, 476, 833.
assum, Capt. 978 (BE), Poen. 279 (shown by pun).
dehibuísti, Trin. 426 (AB).
exbibit, Mil. 832 (*exuiuit*, BD; *exiuit*, C).
exducier, Truc. 908 (BCD).
exferri, Merc. 423 (B).
exfodio, Aul. 709 (BD).
exfringam, Mil. 1250 (B).
exfregisti, B. 586 (B).
exlocuta's, Mil. 906 (BCD).
<ex>migrasti, Men. 822 (added from 823, metri gratia).
exmigrasti<s>, Men. 823 (B; add. Acidalius).
exmouetis, Ps. 144 (A).
exmouit, Truc. prol. 78 (BC).
exuellam, Truc. 288 (Scaliger).

indaudio, etc., *-d-* in MSS., Capt. prol. 30, Merc. 941, 944, S. 77 ; *-d-* shown by metre only, Aul. 266, Mil. 211, 442, Most. 542.

ogganiam, As. 422 (B).

oggerit, Cist. 70 (B), Truc. 103 (BCD).

oggerunt, Ps. 812 (BCD).

praehibeo or *praebeo* ? The evidence points clearly to *praĕhĭbeo*.

praei, monosyllabic, R. 1335.

praeoptauisse, etc., *-aeo-* one syllable, Capt. 688, Trin. 648.

prehendo or *prendo* ? *prehen-* is needed metrically in 9 instances, and is possible in the remaining 5 or 6 instances of this word.

susfuror, Truc. 566 (BCD).

susscribam, Poen. 800 (BCD).

sussilite, Curc. 151 (BEJ).

sussultas, Capt. 637 (BE).

Cf. *sum manus*, Pers. 450 (BC) ; add E. 108, Merc. 962.

súpterdúxerit, As. 278 (BD, separatim).

suptérfugisse, B. 771 (B, separatim).

subter- in composition, Capt. 970, Men. 449, Merc. 195, Mil. 343.

subter as a preposition is not found in Plautus.

tramittas, E. 155 (AB^2), 463 (AB).

trauolauerunt, E. 35 (B).

trauorsis, Pers. 444 (codd. Lambini et Scaligeri).

trans- in composition, 8.

trans as a preposition, *twice* only : Merc. 354, *trans mare asportet*, and Mil. 468, *transtinet trans parietem*.

MISCELLANEOUS.

§ 58.—*Miscellaneous Verb Forms.*

(i) 'Please.'

si audes, Poen. 757, Trin. 244.

sodes, B. 837, Men. 545, Pers. 318, Trin. 562.

audeo, to be willing, 12.

sis, parenthetical, approximately 129 instances (Merc. 777, *seis*, A).

sis = *si uis*, but not used parenthetically, As. 309, *sis subuenire . . . adest*, and As. 683, *sis sospitare . . . da*.

sultis, 13 ; in Ps. 1334 it is not used parenthetically, but governs *adplaudere* (so Hermann,—*sed uoltis*, MSS.).

amabo, used by a woman, 91 instances ; used by a man, 9 (?).

(ii) Voice.

On *coepta*, *nequitur*, *licitumst*, etc., see § 12. On certain participles, see § 36.

meditábor [*me*] *ád*, or *meditábo*[*r*] *me ád*, S. 306.

se conuortitur, Am. 238 (Nonius) ; *te conuortes*, R. 999.

(iii) Varia.

domi domatus, Men. 105 (so Lindsay, *Cl. Rev.* xii. 232 ; *domitus* MSS.).

ma-m-ma-madere, Most. 319, 331 ; cf. R. 528–538, as given by Sonnenschein.

nefaceres, Ps. 437 (D).

nefacere, Truc. 877 (*re facere*, BC) ; cf. §§ 42 ad fin., 56 ad fin.

neparcunt, Most. 124 (B^{2}D).

recharmida, Trin. 977 (MSS. ; see Leo's note).

tua re feceris, Capt. 296 ; cf. Men. 661, Capt. 959.

spicit, Mil. 694 (ABCD) ; *specimen specitur*, B. 399 (BCD), Cas. 516 (BVE).

(iv) Puns.

Puns and assonance are very frequent ; only a few examples can be quoted here.

Curc. 553, 554, *uale*, *aegrota* ; cf. Truc. 259, 260, *salue*, *aegrotare malim*.

Ps. 273, *Quid agitur ?* # *Amatur atque egetur acriter* ; cf. Ps. 457, Pers. 208.

Curc. 314, *Facite* uentum *ut gaudeam*.

Mil. 33, 34 *auribus Per*<*h*>*aurienda* ; cf. B. 276, *audi, haud au*(*i*)*di*.

Poen. 279, Assum *apud te eccum*. # *At ego* elixus *sis uolo*.

R. 1224–1226, *infelīcet*, *līcentia*, *līcet*. The matter of quantity must not be pressed in Latin puns. Cf. Curtius Rufus, 10. 9. 4 *calīganti*, with probable reference to Calīgula.

Two more may be mentioned, Aul. 635, *tibi*, and Aul. 737, 754, *illam*.

(v) Syntax.

Fortasse, *ilicet*, *scilicet* and *uidelicet*, though they show no aberration in form have the peculiarity of appearing occasionally with distinct verbal function, governing an infinitive, or taking an accusative of limit of motion. So are found :—

fortasse, As. 36, B. frag. xxi, E. 296, Merc. 782, Poen. 1004, Truc. 680 ; otherwise used, 14 instances.

ilicet, Capt. 90, 469 ; otherwise used, 7 times.

scilicet, As. 787, Curc. 263, Ps. 1179, R. 395 ; otherwise used, 10 (11 ?) instances.

uidelicet, As. 599, S. 555, 557 ; otherwise used, 3 times.

(vi).—Parallel or similar forms occur frequently in the same verse, or in close connection one with another. The following list is grouped roughly to show related matters.

Men. 1009, *defendam et subuenibo*.

Merc. 546, *recolam et seruibo*.

Pers. 15, *congrediar . . . adgredibor*.

Mil. 1365–67, *scibis . . . scies*.

Pers. 218–19, *scies . . . scibis*.

Mil. 1365, *facies . . . scibis*.

B. 848–49, *faxo . . . fecero*.

Frag. 77, Fretum, *fecero ... faxo.*
Poen. 1191, *faciet ... faxo.*
Capt. 695, *faxis ... feceris.*
Aul. 788–89, *faxint ... faciant.*
S. 149, *celabo ... celassis.*
Merc. 658, *dixisti ... dixti.*
Capt. 703, 704, *uotuin ... uota[ ]sti.*
B. 865–66, *pacisci ... pacisce.*
Cas. 186–89, *despicatur ... habet despicatam.*
Cas. 877–78, *pudeo ... pudet.*
Most. 468, *áttigátis . tángité.*
Truc. 276, *attigas*[3] ... *tangam*[4].
R. 124, *díce.* # *díc.*
Mil. 881, *monerier*[3] ... *commoneri*[4].
Truc. 753, *experiri ... experiri<er>.*
Men. 341, *sit ... siet.*
Trin. 694, *sit ... siet.*
E. 574–75, *sit ... siet.*
Trin. prol. 6, *sim ... siet.*
Pers. 237, *sis ... siem.*
R. 1381, *sis ... siem.*
Poen. 1200, *sapīt ... sapŭt.*
Capt. 555, *fŭit ... profŭit.*
Men. 308, *habes* (=*habitas*) ... *habitant.*

From Proceedings of the American Philological Association, Sept. 1904, p. xl, Dr. M. C. Welles, I quote Truc. 265–66 *loqui ... dico,* and Am. 1089–91, *dicere ... loquere.* To Dr. Welles' list of instances in Plautus of *futurum* or *fore* parallel with some form of *fio* (ibid. pp. xxxviii, xxxix) add the following finite forms :—

B. 155–56, *fiam ... fuam.*
Merc. 446, *fuit ... fiet.*
Merc. 700, *fiet ... fuit.*
Pers. 479, *fiet ... fuit.*

ARTHUR WINFRED HODGMAN.

OHIO STATE UNIVERSITY, COLUMBUS,
April 10, 1906.

CHARLES GRIFFIN & Co., LTD., PUBLISHERS

SECOND EDITION. Revised. In Crown 8vo. Fully Illustrated. **16s.**

A MANUAL OF GREEK ANTIQUITIES.

By PERCY GARDNER, M.A., LITT.D., and F. B. JEVONS, M.A., LITT.D.

"A work which, although crammed full of information, is everywhere readable."—*Athenæum.*

"An EXCELLENT PIECE OF WORK."—*Academy.*

THIRD EDITION. With Appendix on the "Present state of the Homeric Question." **8s. 6d.**

A HISTORY OF GREEK LITERATURE.

By FRANK BYRON JEVONS, M.A., LITT.D.

"An admirable text-book."—*Westminster Review.*

With over 720 pages. Printed on specially thin paper. Large 8vo. **10s. 6d.** net.

THE MAKERS OF HELLAS.

By E. E. G. With Introduction, Notes, and Conclusion, by F. B. JEVONS, M.A.

SEVENTEENTH EDITION. In large Crown 8vo, with Photogravures and Maps and Plans. **10s. 6d.**

A MANUAL OF ROMAN ANTIQUITIES.

By WILLIAM RAMSAY, M.A. Revised by Prof. RUDOLFO LANCIANI, D.C.L., LL.D., F.S.A. Assisted by Prof. E. DE RUGGERO.

"We recommend this most heartily to all who have been to Rome, or intend to go there: . . . it is the best and handiest guide yet produced."—*Athenæum.*

SIXTH EDITION. In Crown 8vo. Handsome cloth. **8s. 6d.**

A HISTORY OF ROMAN LITERATURE.

From the earliest period to the times of the Antonines.

By REV. C. T. CRUTTWELL, M.A.

"The great merit of this work is its fulness and accuracy."—*Guardian.*

NINTH EDITION. In Crown 8vo. Cloth,

ELEMENTARY ROMAN ANTIQUITIES.

By WM. RAMSAY, M.A.

This Volume contains numerous Illustrations, and is admirably adapted for Junior Classes.

THIRD EDITION. In One Vol., complete, **10s. 6d.**; or separately as below.

SPECIMENS OF ROMAN LITERATURE.

By REV. C. T. CRUTTWELL, M.A.

PART I. Roman Thought, Religion, Philosophy, and Art, **6s.**

PART II. Roman Style, Descriptive, Rhetorical, and Humorous, **5s.**

SEVENTH EDITION. In Crown 8vo. Cloth, **5s.**

A MANUAL OF LATIN PROSODY.

By WM. RAMSAY, M.A.

"There is no work on the subject worthy to compete with it."—*Athenæum.*

In large crown 8vo. Handsome Cloth. Gilt Top. **21s.**

PREHISTORIC ANTIQUITIES of the ARYAN PEOPLES.

By PROF. O. SCHRADER OF JENA. Translated by F. BYRON JEVONS, M.A., LITT.D.

"I must confess that, for long, I have read no work which has roused in me so lively an interest as Dr. SCHRADER'S. Here all is FRESH, LIVING INSIGHT, AND SOLID WELL-BALANCED REASONING."—*Wilh. Geiger—Deutsche Litteraturzeitung.*

London: CHARLES GRIFFIN & CO., Ltd., EXETER STREET, STRAND, W.C.

MR. NUTT'S LIST—*continued.*

1079 **THIERRY** (A.) Nouveaux récits de l'histoire romaine aux IVe et Ve siècles—Rufin, Eutrope Stilicon. 8vo. 1865. *Sd.* 3*s.*

1080 **THIERSCH** (F.) Die Epochen der bildenden Kunst unter den Griechen. Second edition. 8vo. München, 1829. 3 folding plates. *Hf. cf.* 3*s.*

1081 — Ueber die hellenischen bemalten Vasen, besonders die Sammlung des Königs Ludwig von Bayern. 4to. 1841. Extract. 6 plates partly coloured. 3*s.*

1082 **TIESLER** (C.) De Bellonae cultu et sacris. 8vo. 1842. 1*s.*

1083 **TIMOTHEOS.** Die Perser; aus einem Papyrus von Abusir herausgegeben von U. von Wilamowitz-Möllendorff. 8vo. Leipzig, 1903. Facsimile. *Sd.* 2*s.* 6*d.*

1084 **TOEPFFER** (J.) Beiträge zur griechischen Altertumswissenschaft. 8vo. Berlin, 1897. *Sd.* Portrait. (10*s.*) 4*s.*

Includes Quaestiones Pisistrateae, Theseus und Peirithoos, Achaia, die Liste der athenischen Könige, Astakos, die Mysterien von Eleusis.

1085 **TREU** (G.) Hermes mit dem Dionysosknaben, ein Originalwerk des Praxiteles gefunden im Heraion zu Olympia. Fol. Berlin, 1878. 2 plates. (6*s.*) 2*s.* 6*d.*

1086 **ULRICI** (H.) Geschichte der hellenischen Dichtkunst. 2 vols. 8vo. Berlin, 1835. (16*s.*) 3*s.* 6*d.*

1087 **UNGER** (R.) Thebana Paradoxa. Vol. I. (all published). 8vo. Halis, 1839. *Sd.* 2*s.*

1088 **UNTERSUCHUNGEN** (Philologische) Heft II: Zu Augusteischen Dichtern (F. Leo, Tibull; A. Kiessling, Horatius). 8vo. Berlin, 1881. 2*s.*

1089 **USENER** (H.) Götternamen. Versuch einer Lehre von der religiösen Begriffsbildung. 8vo. Bonn, 1896. (9*s.*) 5*s.*

1090 **VANGEROW** (C. A. von) Ueber die Latini Juniani: eine rechtsgeschichtliche Abhandlung. 8vo. Marburg, 1833. *Bds.* 1*s.* 6*d.*

1091 **VANICEK** (A.) Etymologisches Wörterbuch der lateinischen Sprache. Second edition. 8vo. Leipzig, 1881. *Sd.* (6*s.*) 3*s.*

1092 **VELASTUS** (T. S.) De litterarum Graecarum pronuntiatione. 4to. Romae, 1751. *Hf. bd.* With bookplate of Samuel Parr. 3*s.*

1093 **VICTORIUS** (P.) Variarum et antiquarum lectionum libri xxxviii; quibus veterum tum graecorum tum latinorum loci aut emendantur aut explicantur. Nova editio cum indicibus. Thick 12mo. Argentorati, 1609. *Vell.* Rev. John Mitford's copy. 5*s.*

1094 **VIGERUS** (F.) De praecipuis graecae dictionis idiotismis. Cum animadvers. H. Hoogeveeni, J. C. Reunii et G. Hermanni, Editio IV. 8vo. 1834. *Cl.* (9*s.*) 3*s.*

1095 **VISCHER** (W.) Erinnerungen und Eindrücke aus Griechenland. 8vo. Basel, 1857. *Sd.* 2*s* 6*d.*

1096 **VOIGT** (G.) Die Wiederbelebung des classischen Alterthums, oder das erste Jahrhundert des Humanismus. Third edition, by Max Lehnerdt. 2 vols. 8vo. Berlin, 1893. *Sd.* (£1.) 10*s.* 6*d.*

1097 **VOLLGRAFF** (J. C.) Studia Palaeographica. 8vo. Lugd, Bat., 1870. *Sd.* 1*s.* 6*d.*

OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS.

ECCLESIAE OCCIDENTALIS MONUMENTA IURIS ANTIQUISSIMA. Canonum et Conciliorum Graecorum Interpretationes Latinae. Edidit CUTHBERTUS HAMILTON TURNER, A.M. Tom. II., Pars I. **CONCILIA ANCYRITANUM ET NEOCAESARIENSE.** Demy 4to, stiff cover, 18*s.*

PREVIOUSLY PUBLISHED.

CANONES APOSTOLORUM NICAENORUM PATRUM SUBSCRIPTIONES. Tom. I., Fasc. I., Pars I. 10*s.* 6*d.*

NICAENAE CONCILII PRAEFATIONES CAPITULA SYMBOLUM CANONES. Tom. I., Fasc. I., Pars II., 21*s.*

NOTICES OF PREVIOUS PARTS.

ATHENÆUM.—"This is the first instalment of a work of gigantic labour which Mr. C. H. Turner has set himself to accomplish, a complete critical edition of the earliest monuments of the Canon law of the West. . . . We may say with confidence that what Mr. Turner has done will not have to be done again. The faultless printing is worthy of the Oxford University Press."

ENGLISH HISTORICAL REVIEW.—"Mr. Turner has begun the work of editing, with a full *apparatus criticus*, the early canons of the Latin Church on a scale so ample, and in a manner so carefully thought out, and so handsomely executed, that it confers honour both upon him and upon the Oxford Press. . . . He has packed away, in the smallest of type, stores of knowledge which would have furnished out a succession of review articles. . . . The erudition is admirable."

GUARDIAN.—"The next part of this fine book is to contain the Latin versions, 'some ten or twelve in number,' of the Nicene Creed and Canons. We look forward to its appearance with agreeable anticipations, and we are sure all scholars will feel with us real satisfaction that so important a work should have fallen into such competent hands."

ANALECTA BOLLANDIANA.—"'Magnae molis inceptum adgredior,' dit le savant professeur d'Oxford en commençant la publication des anciens monuments du droit canon occidental. L'énorme somme de travail que représentent ces deux premiers fascicules montre bien que l'auteur ne s'est point exagéré la difficulté de sa tâche, et son exemple ramènera à la réalité ceux qui pourraient rêver encore d'improviser une nouvelle collection des conciles et de la terminer en une ou deux semaines d'années. . . . La disposition typographique est des plus heureuses. . . . On peut conclure de tout ceci que les canonistes ne seront pas seuls à profiter du travail de M. Turner. Tous ceux qui s'intéressent aux études ecclésiastiques doivent souhaiter, avec nous, qu'il puisse mener à bonne fin."

CORNELII TACITI ANNALIUM AB EXCESSU DIVI AUGUSTI LIBRI. The Annals of Tacitus. Edited with Introduction and Notes by HENRY FURNEAUX. Vol. II. Books XI—XVI. Second edition, revised by H. F. PELHAM and C. D. FISHER. With map, 8vo, cloth, 21*s.*

THE CULTS OF THE GREEK STATES. By LEWIS RICHARD FARNELL, D.Litt., M.A., F.A.S. Vols. I. and II., with 61 Plates and over 100 Illustrations. 32*s.* net; Vols. III. and IV., 8vo, cloth, with 86 Plates, 32*s.* net.

STANDARD.—"Perhaps the most important work on classical scholarship that has issued from any English University in recent years. The first portion of Dr. Farnell's book decisively established his reputation as an authority on Hellenic archaeology, ethnology, and mythology, and the present instalment (which is still to be succeeded by another) will confirm it. No other writer in England in recent years (and in saying it we are not unmindful of the author of 'The Golden Bough') has shown a more encyclopaedic knowledge and closer understanding of the ancient texts or a wider appreciation of all that modern science and research have done to throw light on the history of religious ideas . . . The volumes, in spite of the solidity of their learning, are neither heavy nor dull. They are, indeed, of absorbing interest, and they can be read with delight even by those who have forgotten most of their Greek, or never had any. The printing and the admirably illustrative plates do credit to the liberality of the publishers. It is in all respects such a book as an academic Press does well to produce!"

OXFORD CLASSICAL TEXTS.

LATEST VOLUMES.

PLATO. Edited by J. BURNET. Vol. V. Minos, Leges, Epinomis, Epistolae, Definitiones, Spuria. 7*s.* paper covers; 8*s.* cloth. On Oxford India Paper, 10*s.* 6*d.*

With the publication of the fifth volume, the text of Plato in the Oxford Classical Texts is complete. Professor J. BURNET has edited the whole of the work, a task that no one man has accomplished since Stallbaum, forty years ago.

HYPERIDES. Edited by F. G. KENYON. 3*s.* paper covers; 3*s.* 6*d.* cloth.

LONGINUS. Edited by A. O. PRICKARD. 2*s.* paper covers; 2*s.* 6*d.* cloth.

HERMATHENA.—"Mr. Prickard is to be congratulated warmly; he has given us two volumes [text and translation] which for their size contain a marvellous amount of illustration, comment, and suggestion. The English version is one of the most useful handbooks which a student either of English or classical literature can possess."

DEMOSTHENES. Vol. II. Edited by S. H. BUTCHER. [*In the Press.*

TACITUS, ANNALS. Edited by C. D. FISHER. 5*s.* paper covers; 6*s.* cloth; on Oxford India Paper, 7*s.*

OXFORD MAGAZINE.—"Mr. Fisher may be congratulated on having executed a very useful piece of work with uncommon skill and judgment."

ASCONIUS. Edited by A. C. CLARK. 3*s.* paper covers; 3*s.* 6*d.* cloth.

CICERO VERRINES. Edited by W. PETERSON. [*In the Press.*

APPENDIX VERGILIANA. Edited by ROBINSON ELLIS.

LONDON: HENRY FROWDE, OXFORD UNIVERSITY PRESS, AMEN CORNER, E.C.

R. CLAY AND SONS, LTD., BREAD ST. HILL, E.C., AND BUNGAY, SUFFOLK.